VBS WH Analysis

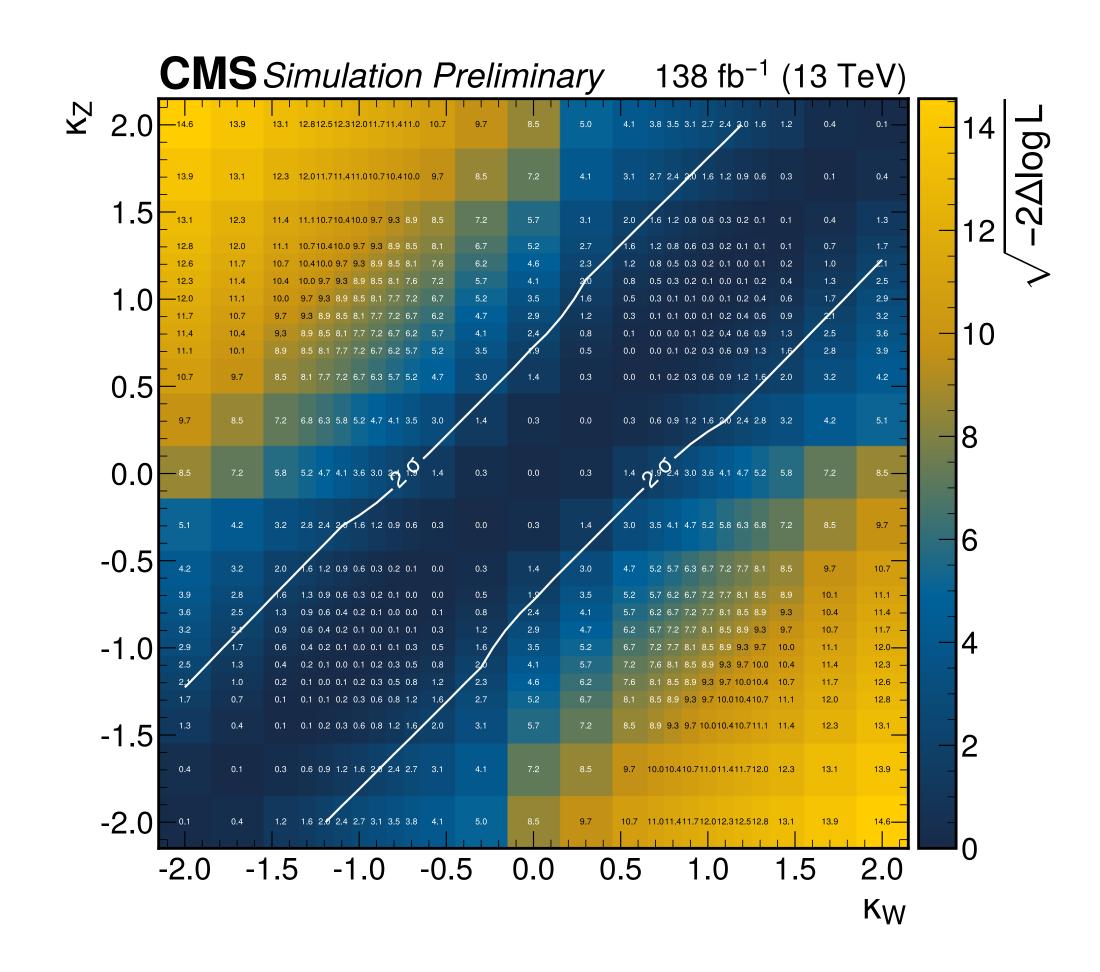
Towards correcting the discontinuous 2D exclusion plot August 25th, 2023





Exclusion Discontinuity

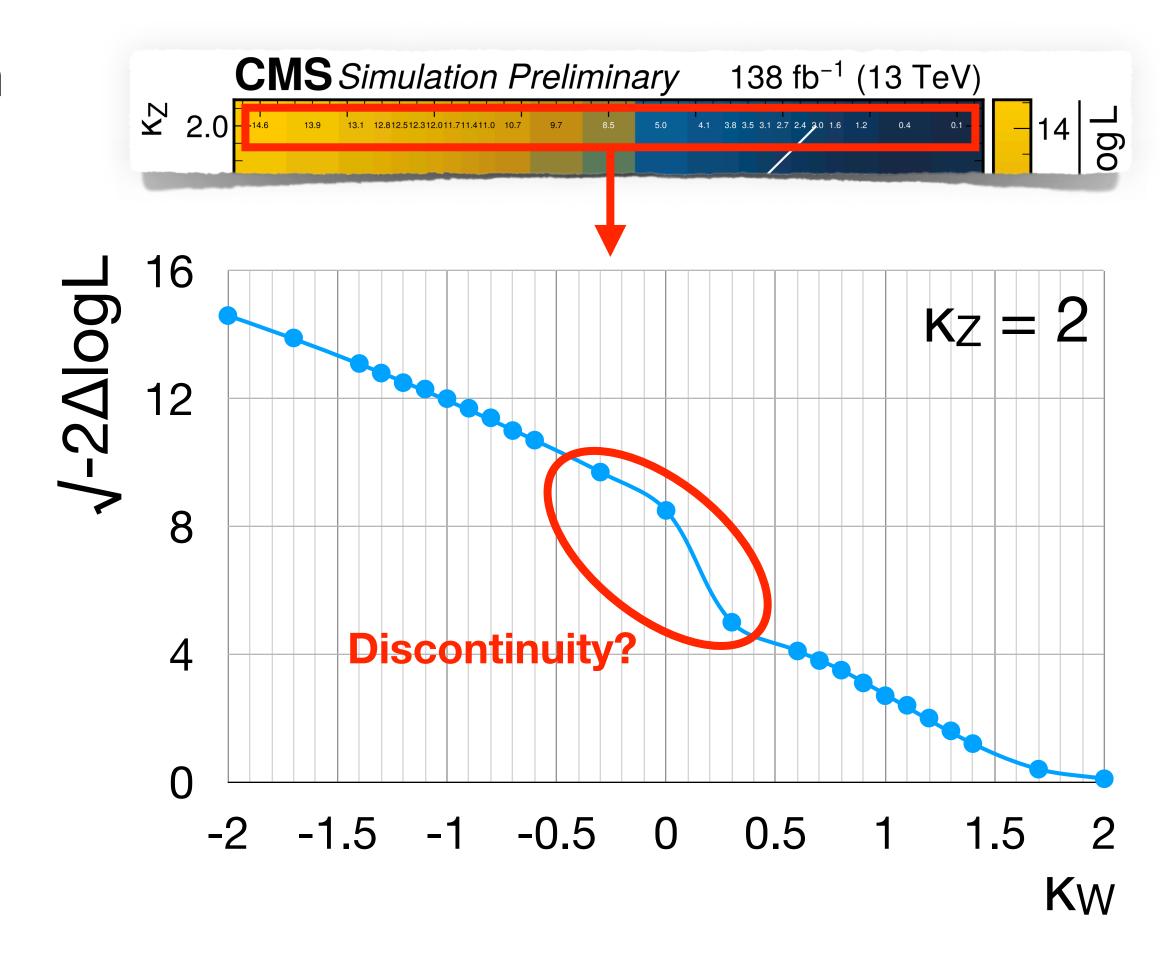
- Cross section changes smoothly as a function of κ_V
- Exclusion shown in AN seems to have a "discontinuity" between kw, kz quadrants
 - e.g. figure on the right
- Acceptance of SR does change as a function of λ_{WZ} (i.e. lose boost near SM), but does not explain this discontinuity
- What is going on?





Exclusion Discontinuity

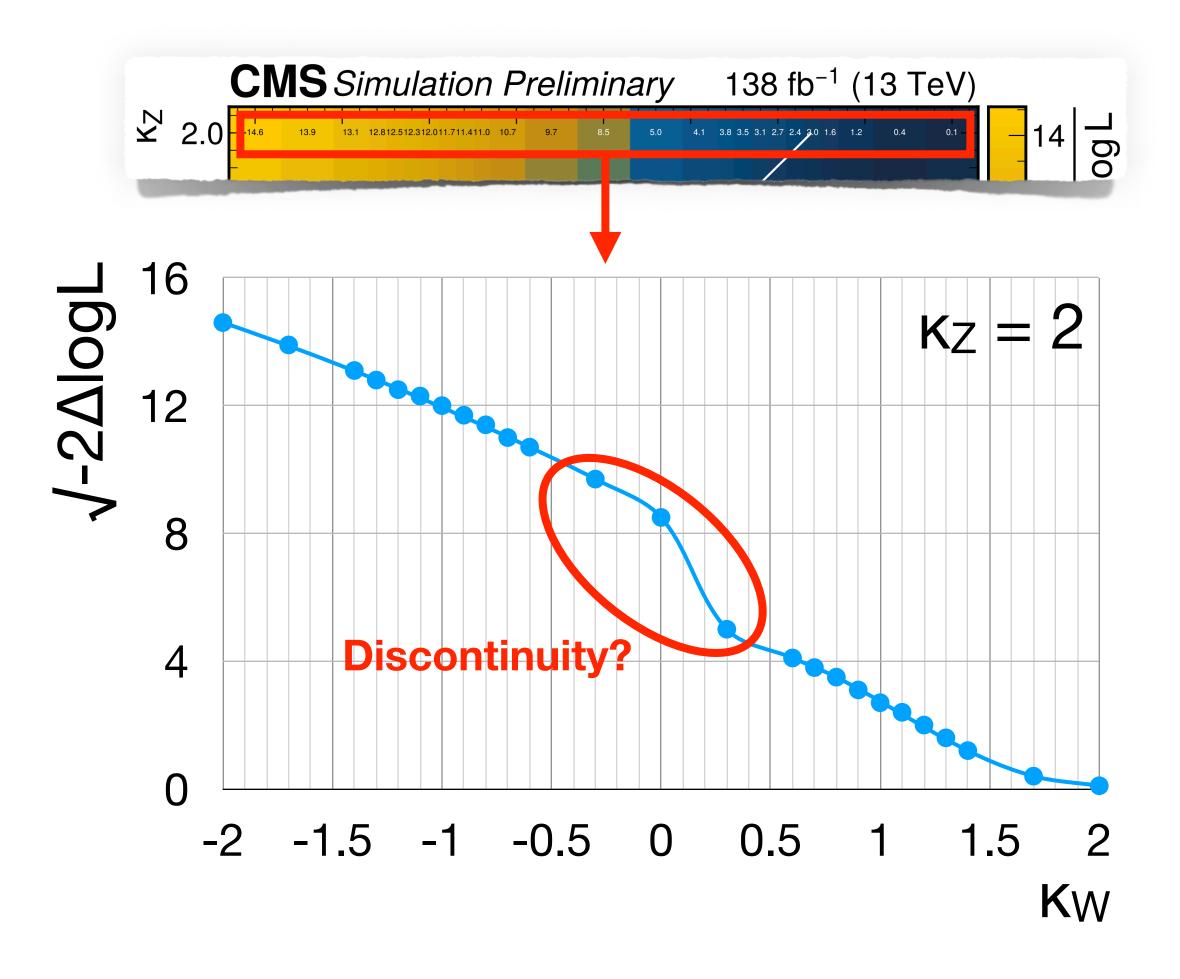
- Cross section changes smoothly as a function of κ_V
- Exclusion shown in AN seems to have a "discontinuity" between κ_W, κ_Z quadrants
 - e.g. figure on the right
- Acceptance of SR does change as a function of λ_{WZ} (i.e. lose boost near SM), but does not explain this discontinuity
- What is going on?





Testing the Discontinuity

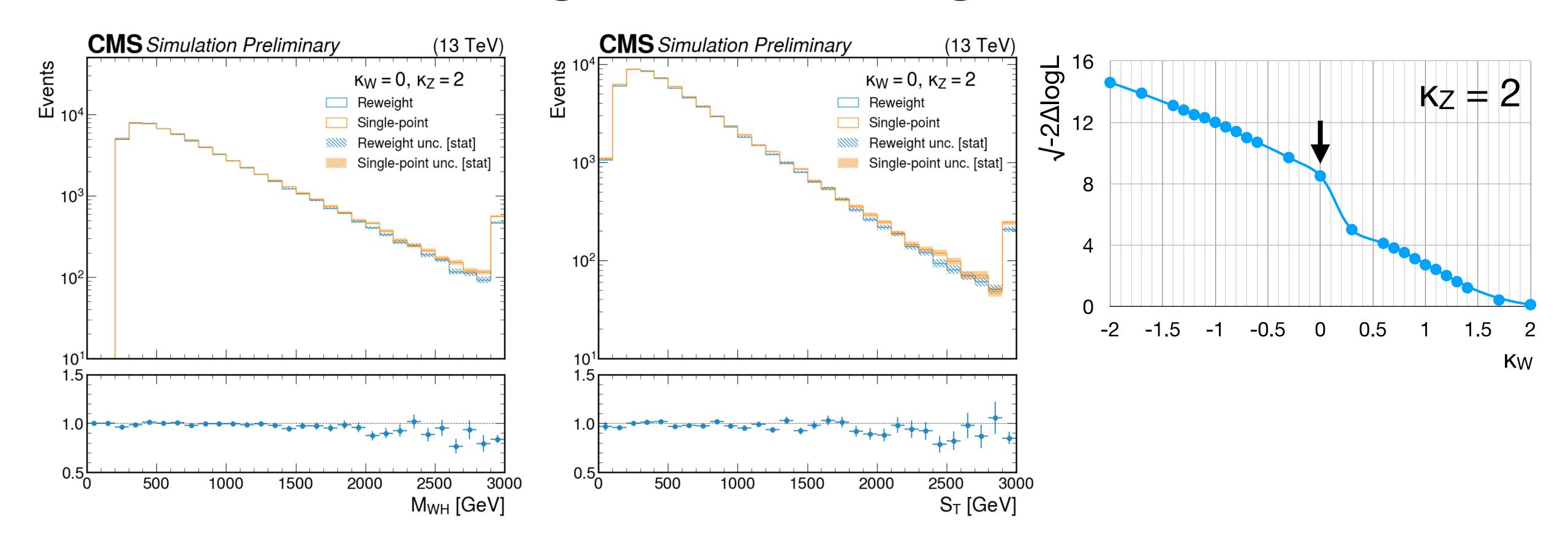
- We can examine whether this discontinuity is truly an issue by
 - Generating a single-point sample at a given _{KW}, _{KZ} point
 - Comparing the reweighted sample at that point with the single-point sample
- This will tell us if the reweighting procedure is indeed failing somehow







Reweighted vs. Single-point

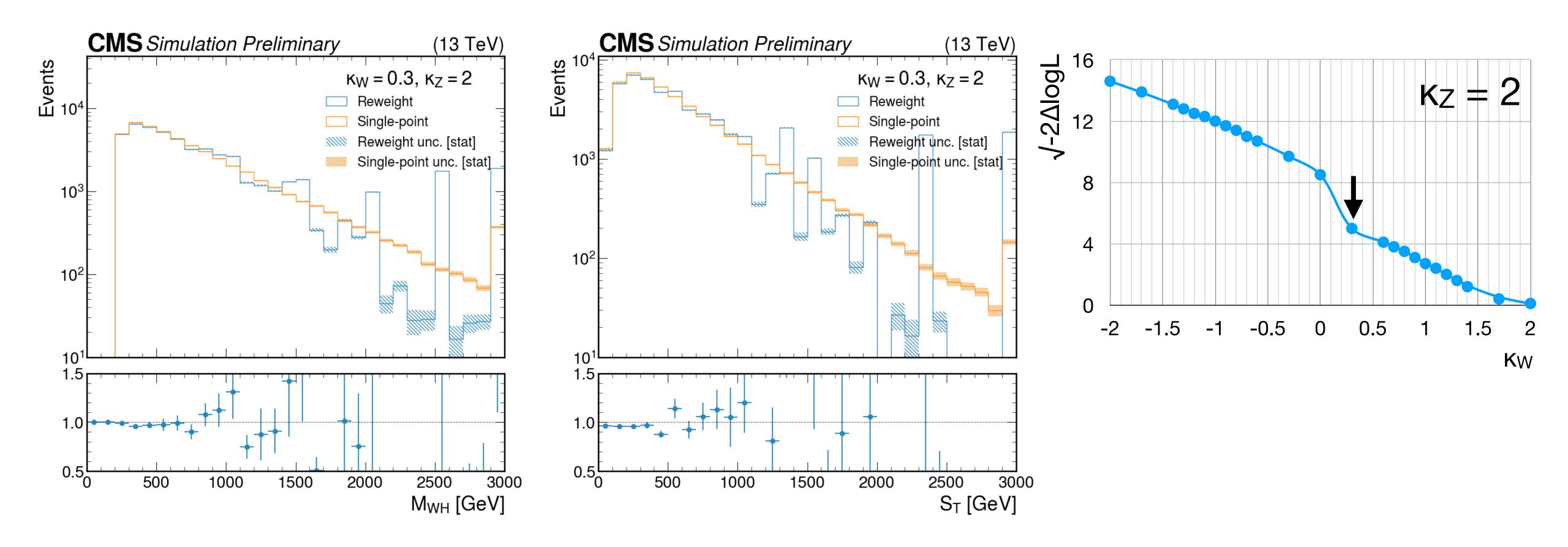


Reweighting slightly under-predicts yield in SR-like high S_T, high M_{WH} tail Not a significant issue ⇒ what about the next point?





Reweighted vs. Single-point

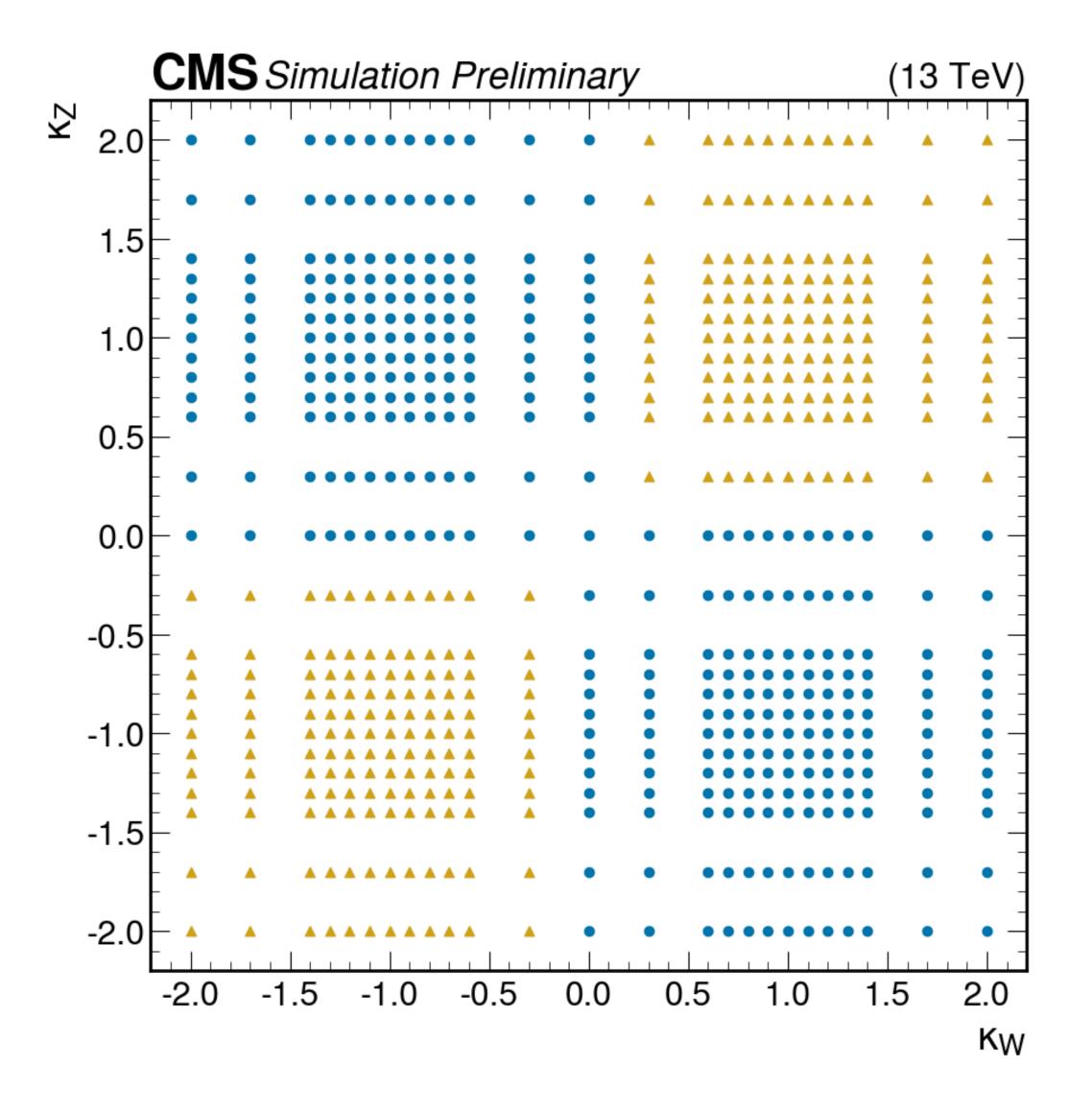


Reweighting from SM gives poor statistics in SR-like high S_T, high M_{WH} tail
This might explain the issue: bad reweighting!



Issue with Reweighting

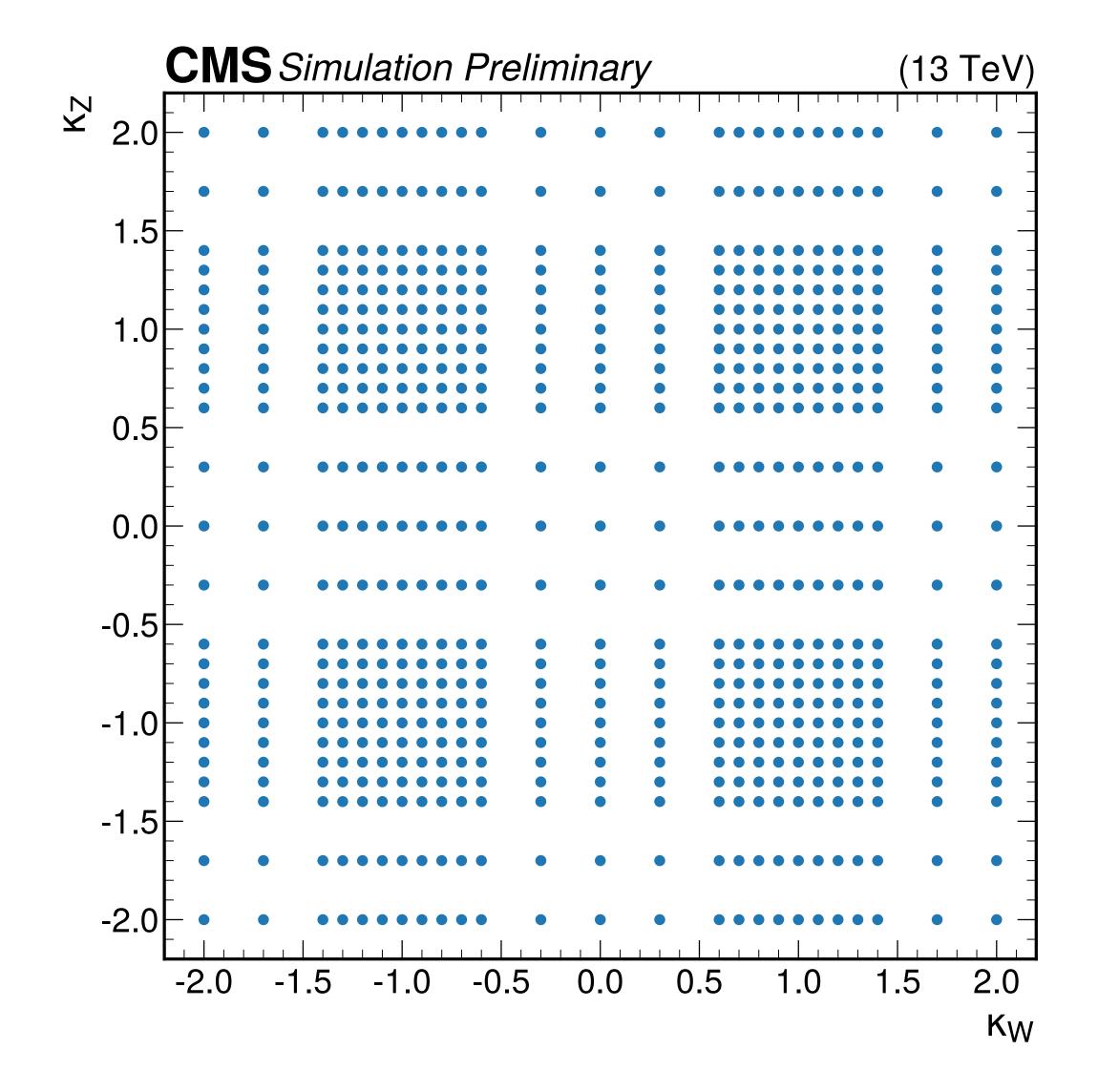
- Recall: reweighted result is given by two samples
 - $\lambda_{WZ} \le 0$ reweighted from $\kappa_W = -1$, $\kappa_Z = +1$
 - $\lambda_{WZ} > 0$ reweighted from $\kappa_W = +1$, $\kappa_Z = +1$
- We know high ST tail disappears for SM
- SM stats in the tail are likely insufficient for reweighting to slightly boosted topologies





Issue with Reweighting

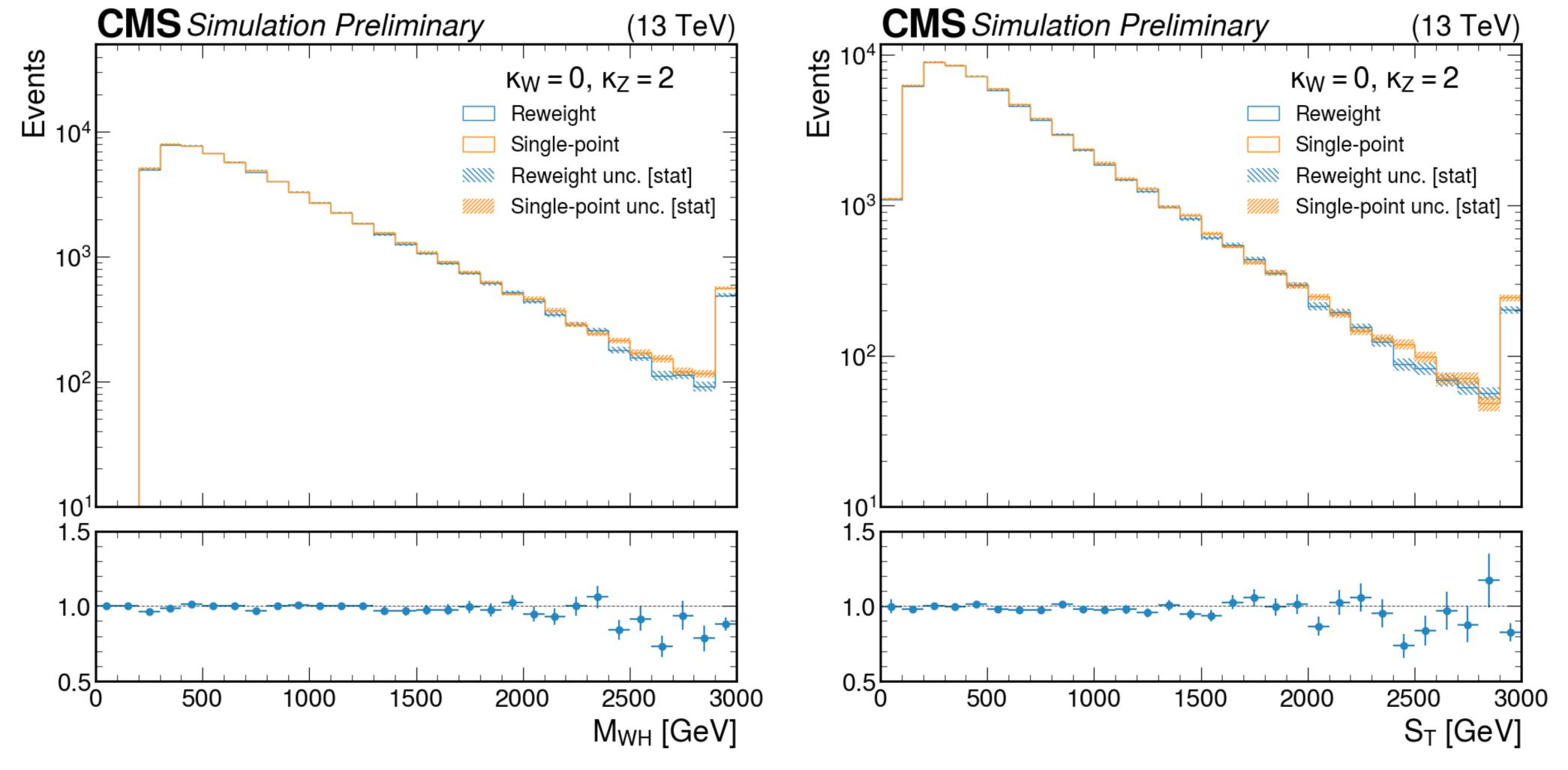
- Recall: reweighted result is given by two samples
 - $\lambda_{WZ} \le 0$ reweighted from $\kappa_W = -1$, $\kappa_Z = +1$
 - $\lambda_{WZ} > 0$ reweighted from $\kappa_W = +1$, $\kappa_Z = +1$
- We know high ST tail disappears for SM
- SM stats in the tail are likely insufficient for reweighting to slightly boosted topologies
- Instead: reweight all from $\kappa_W = -1$, $\kappa_Z = +1$







New Reweighted vs. Single-point

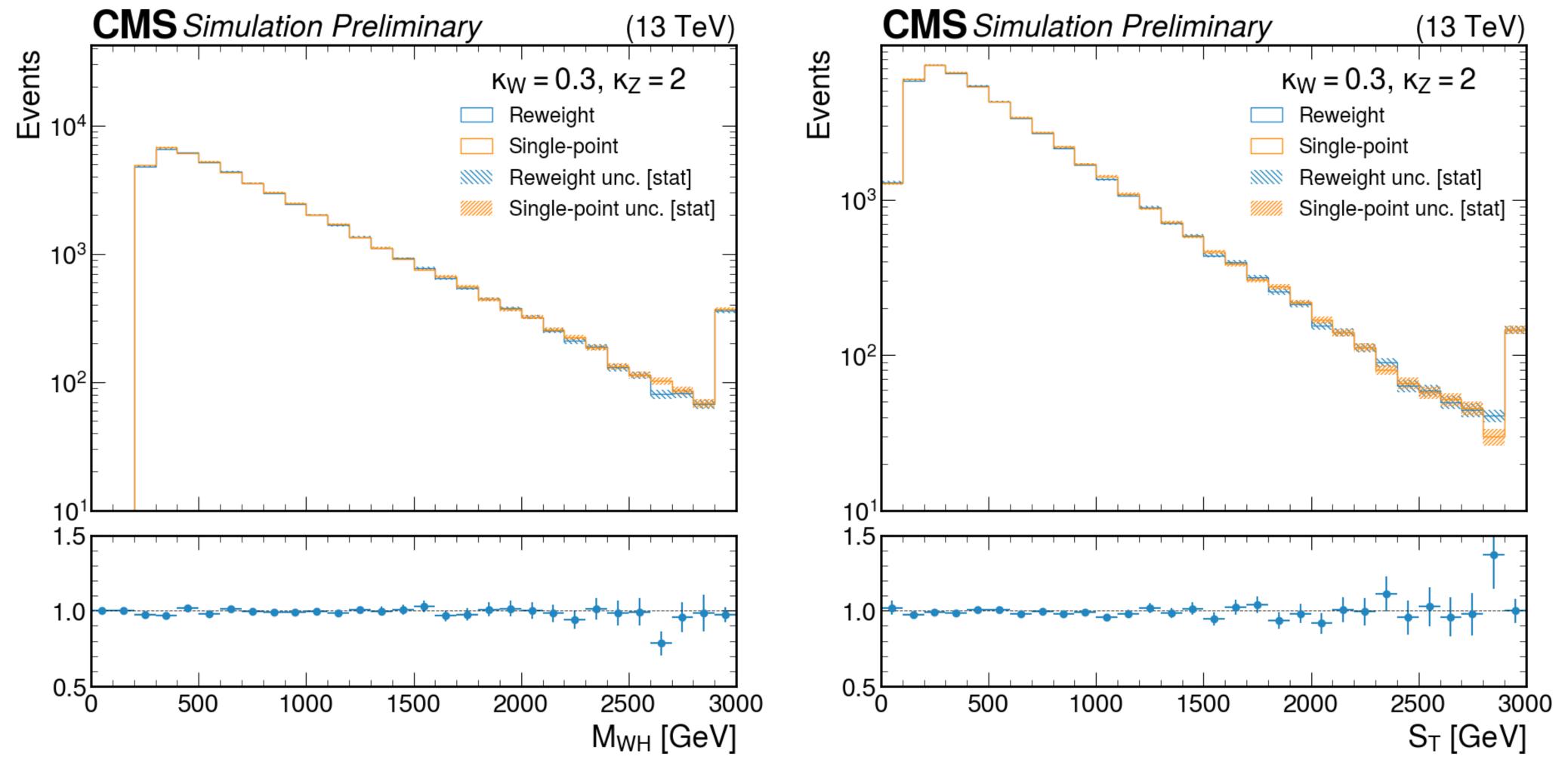


New reweighting still slightly under-predicts yield in SR-like tails

for
$$\kappa_W = 0$$
, $\kappa_Z = 2$



New Reweighted vs. Single-point



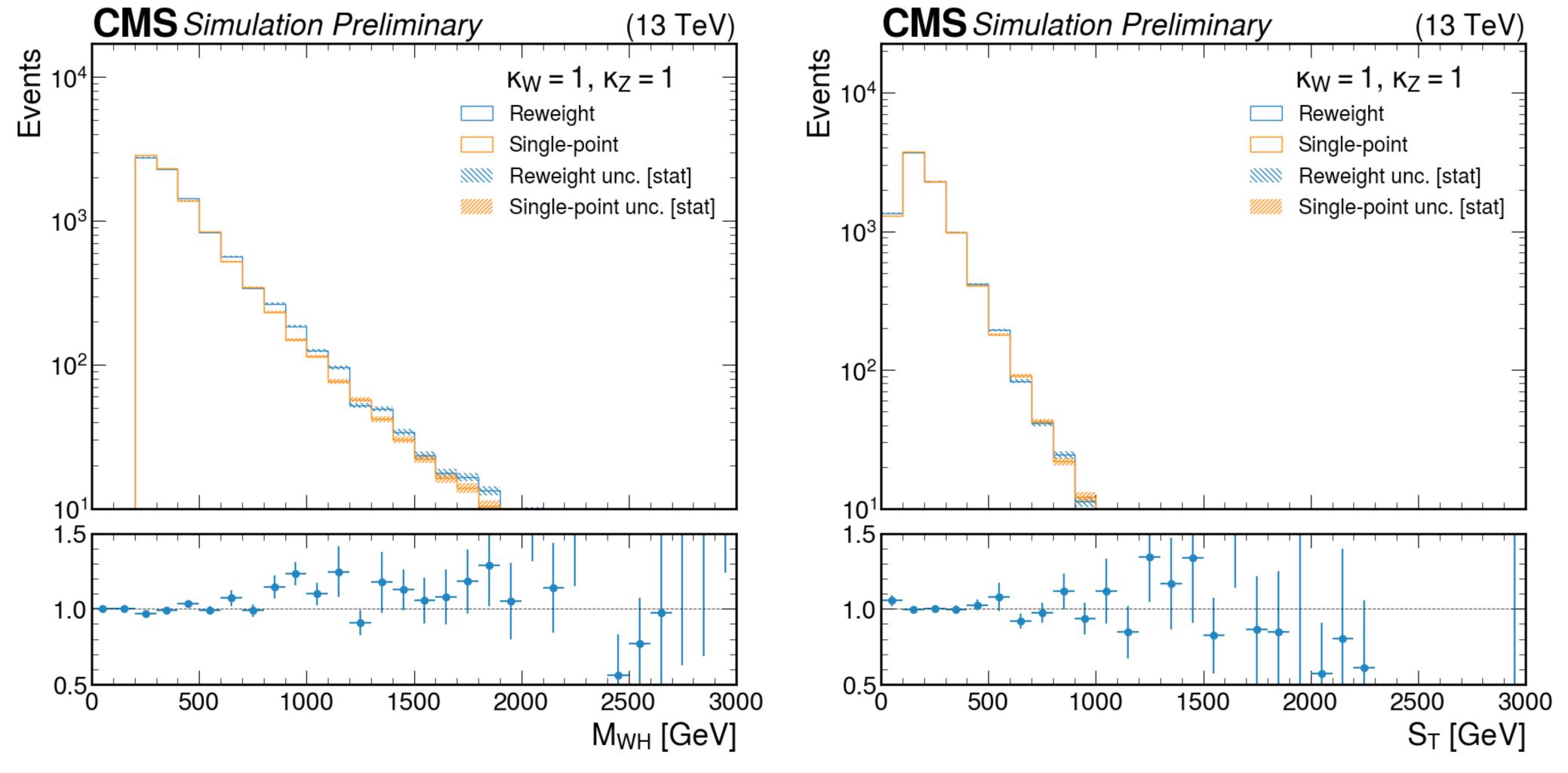
New reweighting is almost perfect

for
$$k_W = 0.3$$
, $k_Z = 2$





New Reweighted vs. Single-point



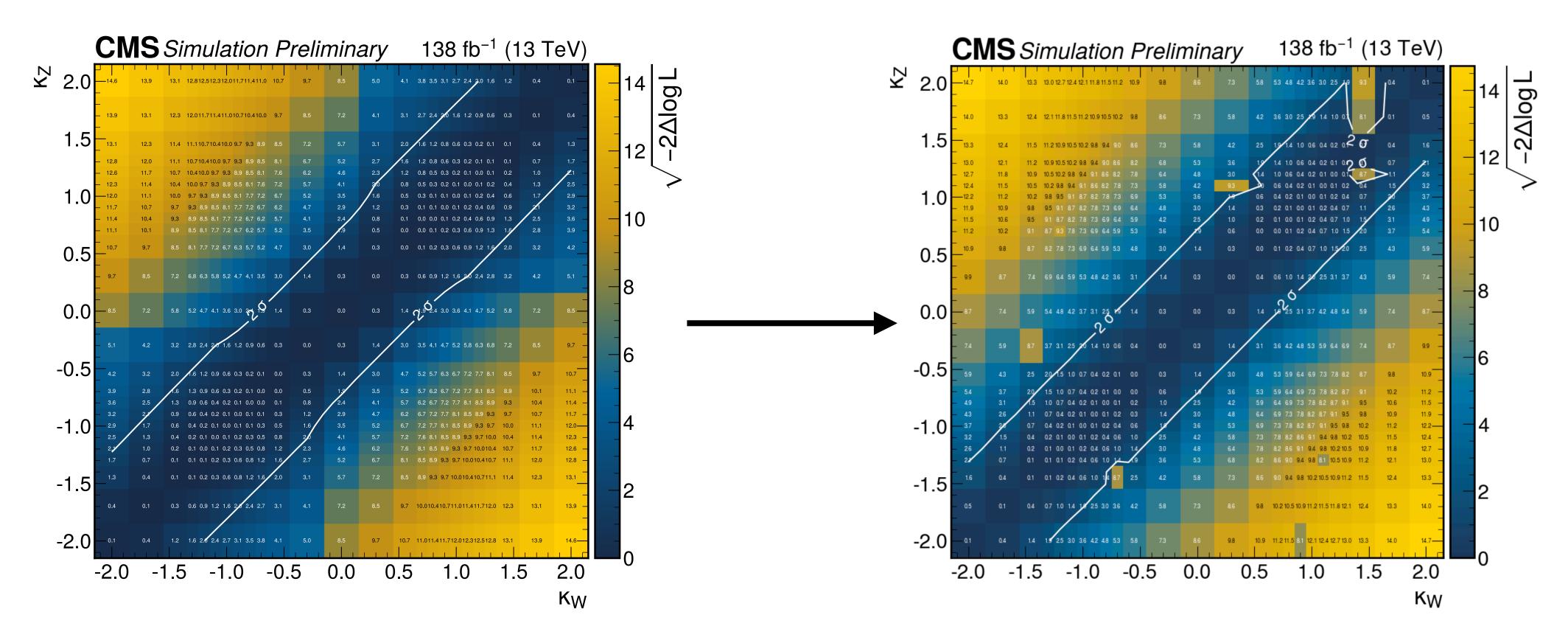
New reweighting also gets SM shape right

⇒ reweighing all from kw = -1, kz = +1 seems valid





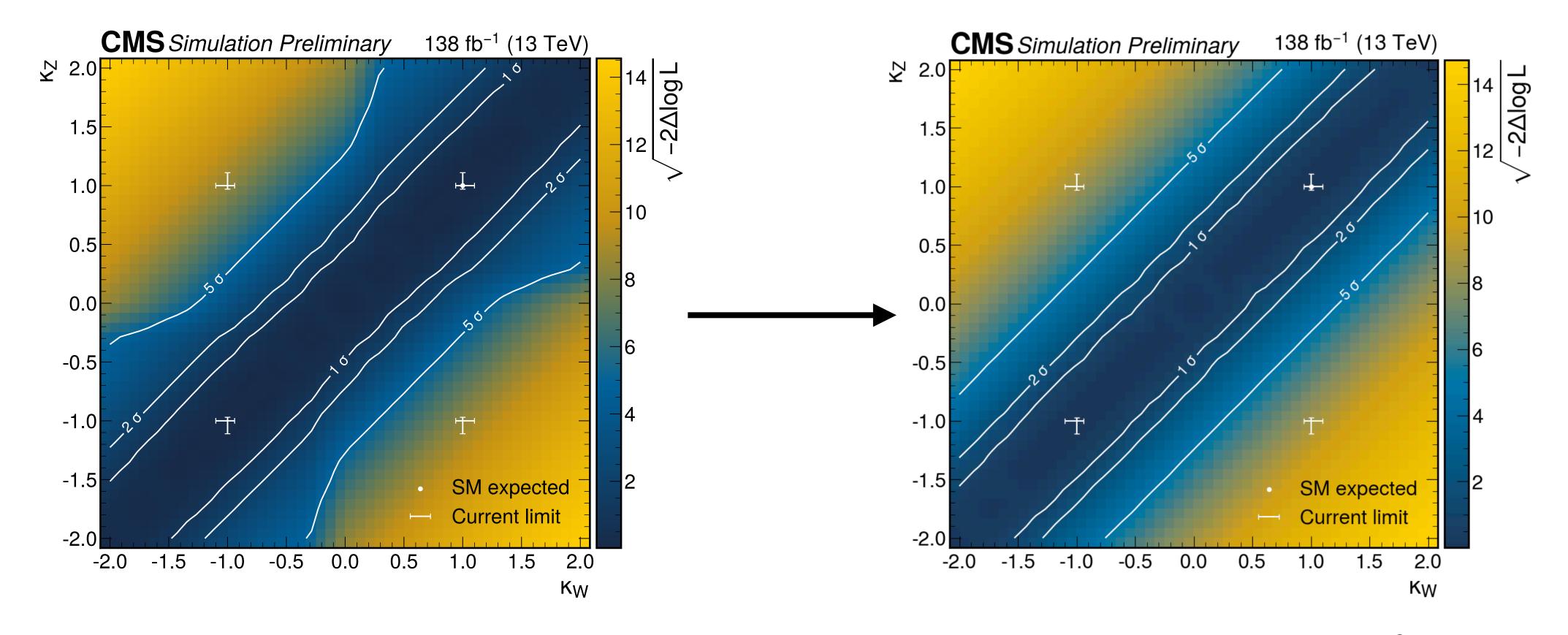
Old vs. New Exclusion



- Discontinuity seems to have been resolved
- New reweighting was done in a single sample (625 points) and some points seem to have failed, but we can simply exclude these from the interpolation (next slide)



Old vs. New Exclusion



- Again, we see discontinuity has been corrected: clear 5σ boundary around $\lambda_{WZ} < 0$ quadrants is gone
- Handful of failed reweights do not affect final result



Summary

- We originally reweighed $\lambda_{WZ} \le 0$ from $\kappa_W = -1$, $\kappa_Z = +1$ and $\lambda_{WZ} > 0$ from SM
- SM has insufficient statistics in the tail to properly reweight to e.g. $\kappa_W = 0.3$, $\kappa_Z = 2$
- We now instead reweight everything from $\kappa_W = -1$, $\kappa_Z = +1$
 - Fixes issues we saw with original reweighting scheme
 - Correctly reweighs to e.g. SM
- Reweighting now in a single sample (625 points), so some points failed
- We can exclude the failed points (only a handful) and get a sensible final result



Backup



LHE Selection (Run Card)

- In addition to the standard phase space cuts:
 - M(jet+jet) > 100
 - $|\eta(jet)| < 6.5$
- The additional cuts were approved/requested by GEN contacts
- Identical run card to central sample: <u>https://github.com/cms-sw/genproductions/blob/master/bin/MadGraph5_aMCatNLO/cards/production/13TeV/VBSWH_mkW_Inclusive_4f_LO/VBSWH_mkW_Inclusive_4f_LO/VBSWH_mkW_Inclusive_4f_LO
 </u>

