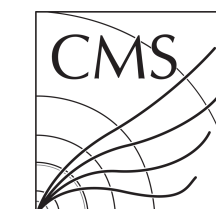


LST T5 DNN

Attempts to integrate a DNN into LST

May 12th, 2023

P. Chang, J. Guiang



UC San Diego



Overview

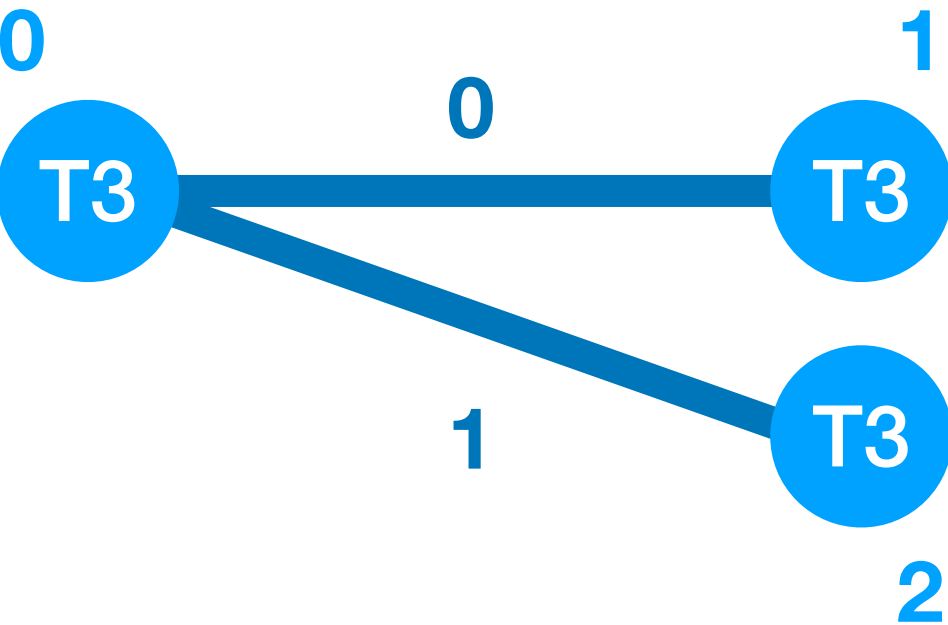
- Training a very simple NN to classify T5s
- Propagated simple NN to LST by writing matrix multiplication “by hand”
 - Explicit for-loops on each thread, hard-coded weights/biases
- Plots of input features available here
 - Norm: $p_T \rightarrow \log_{10}(p_T)$, radius $\rightarrow \log_{10}(\text{radius})$
- **Seeing inconsistent results btwn. HPG & LST**

Object	Feature
T3	p_T
	Inner anchor hit $r, z, \phi, \eta, \text{layer}$
	Middle anchor hit $r, z, \phi, \eta, \text{layer}$
	Outer anchor hit $r, z, \phi, \eta, \text{layer}$
T5 candidate	p_T, η, ϕ
	Inner T3 radius
	Bridge T3 radius
	Outer T3 radius

Scaled such that all features $\in [0, 1]$

T5 DNN Details: Inputs

- Distinguish **HPG variables** from **LST variables**
 - **HPG variables** are arranged in a graph, input vector assembled T5-by-T5
 - **LST variables** are already assembled for each T5
- Train DNN with **HPG variables** on HiPerGator (HPG)
- Real inference done with **LST variables** on UCSD GPU
- **HPG** and **LST variables** are computed in different places, but **should be the same!**
 - Save both to LST output N-tuple so we can compare



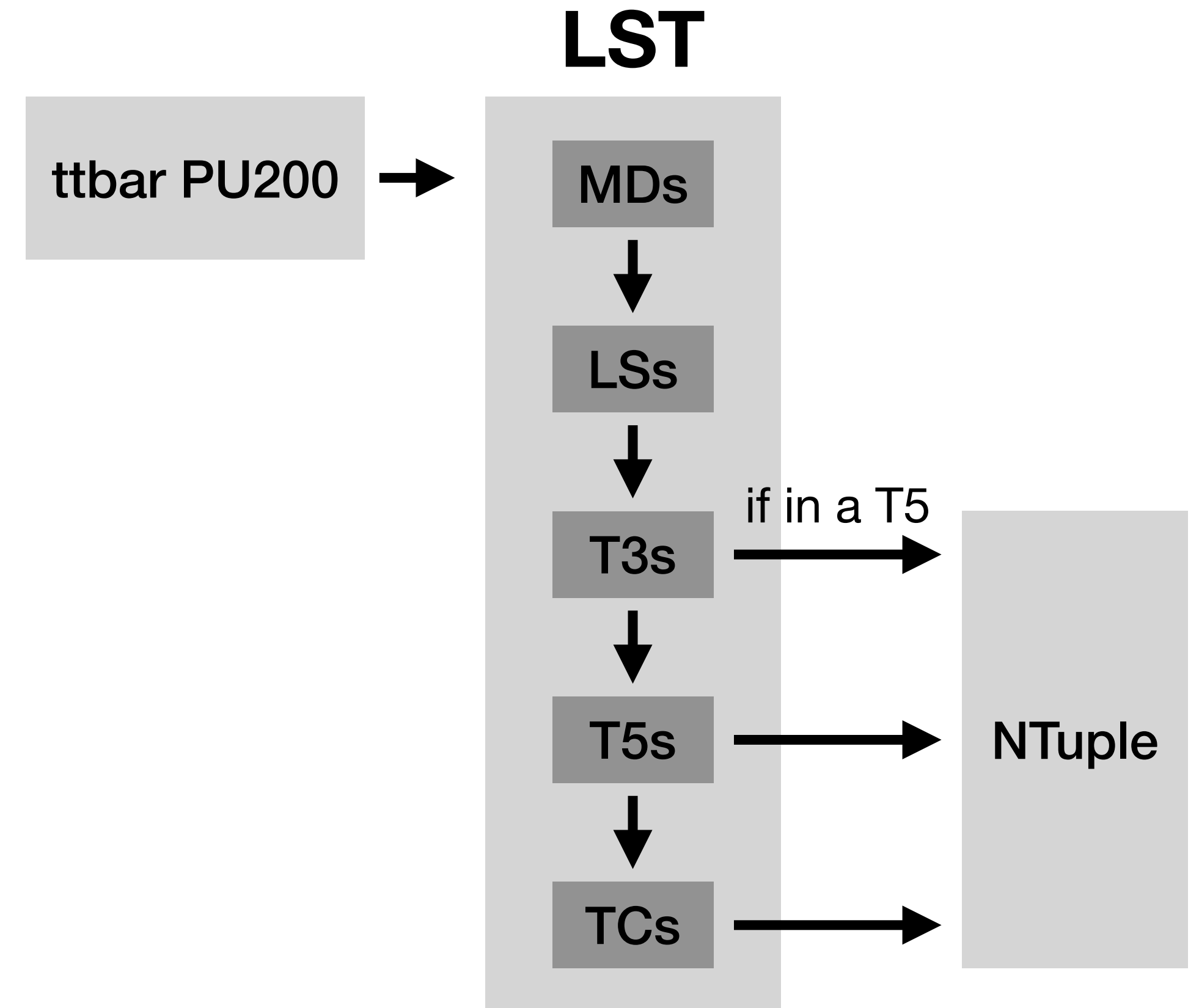
HPG variables		Event N
T5	p_T	{3.5, 2.1}
	...	...
	Inner T3 idx	{0, 0}
	Outer T3 idx	{1, 2}
T3	p_T	{3.1, 3.7, 2.1}
	...	...

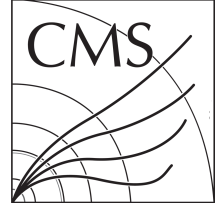
LST variables		Event N
T5 p_T		{3.5, 2.1}
...		...
Inner T3 p_T		{3.1, 3.1}
Outer T3 p_T		{3.7, 2.1}
...		...



T5 DNN Details: N-tuples

- Produced 3 N-tuples:
 - Run LST w/out χ^2 cuts $\rightarrow$ output **N-tuple 1**
 - Train **DNN** on this N-tuple
 - Run LST w/out χ^2 cuts $\rightarrow$ output **N-tuple 2**
 - Run LST w/ **DNN** cut $\rightarrow$ output **N-tuple 3**
- N-tuple 1** and **N-tuple 2** should be *nearly* identical
- N-tuple 3** only has T5s with DNN score $> X$



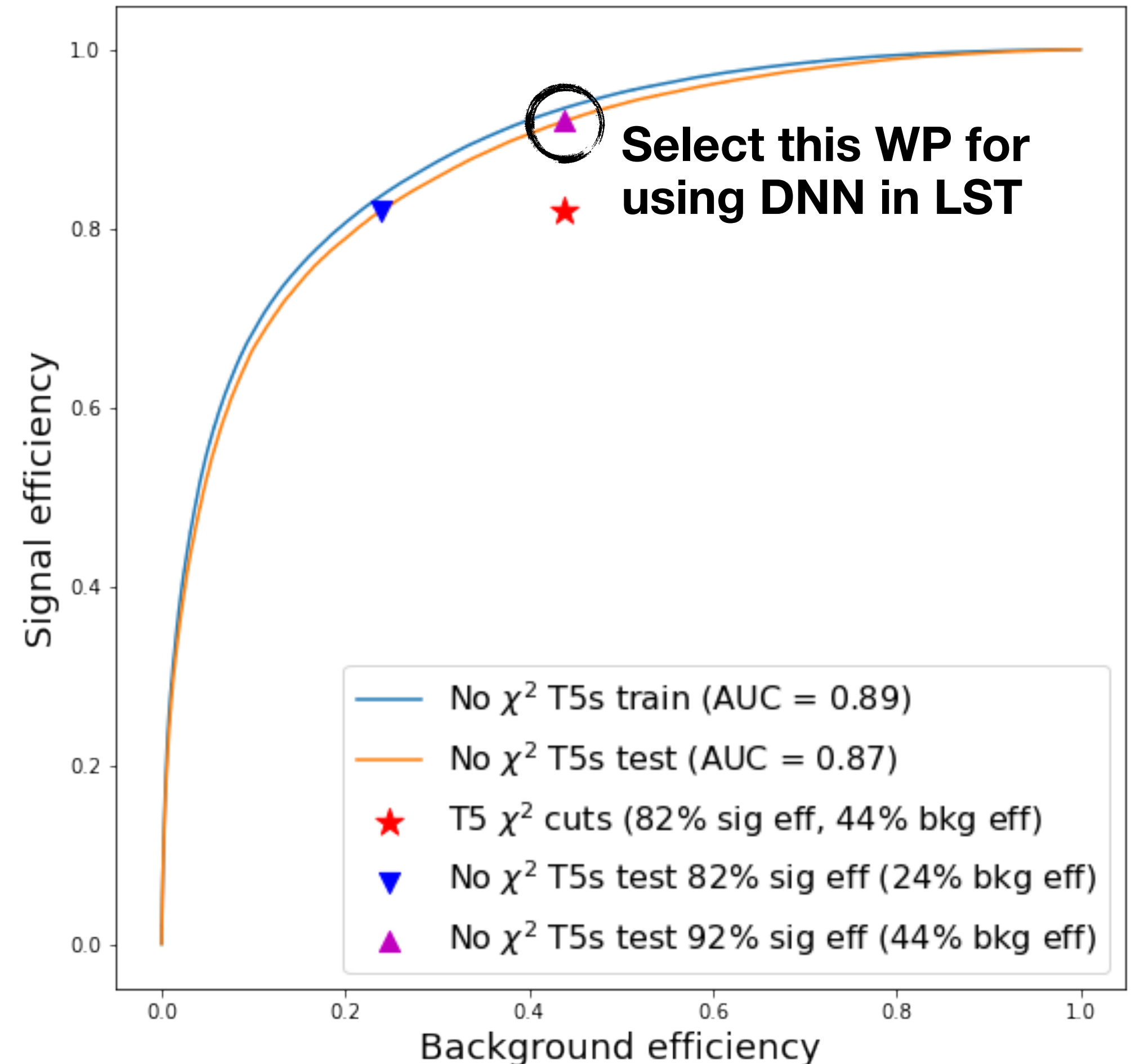


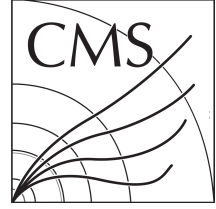
T5 DNN Results

It works...?

- Produced 3 N-tuples:
 - Run LST w/out χ^2 cuts $\rightarrow$ output **N-tuple 1**
 - Run LST w/out χ^2 cuts $\rightarrow$ output **N-tuple 2**
 - Run LST w/ **DNN** cut $\rightarrow$ output **N-tuple 3**
- DNN trained on **N-tuple 1** gives similar performance to previous results
- T5 p_T now calculated using both inner and outer radii (previously only inner)
- T3 radius calculation slightly different

2 hidden layers + no δr + p_T fix



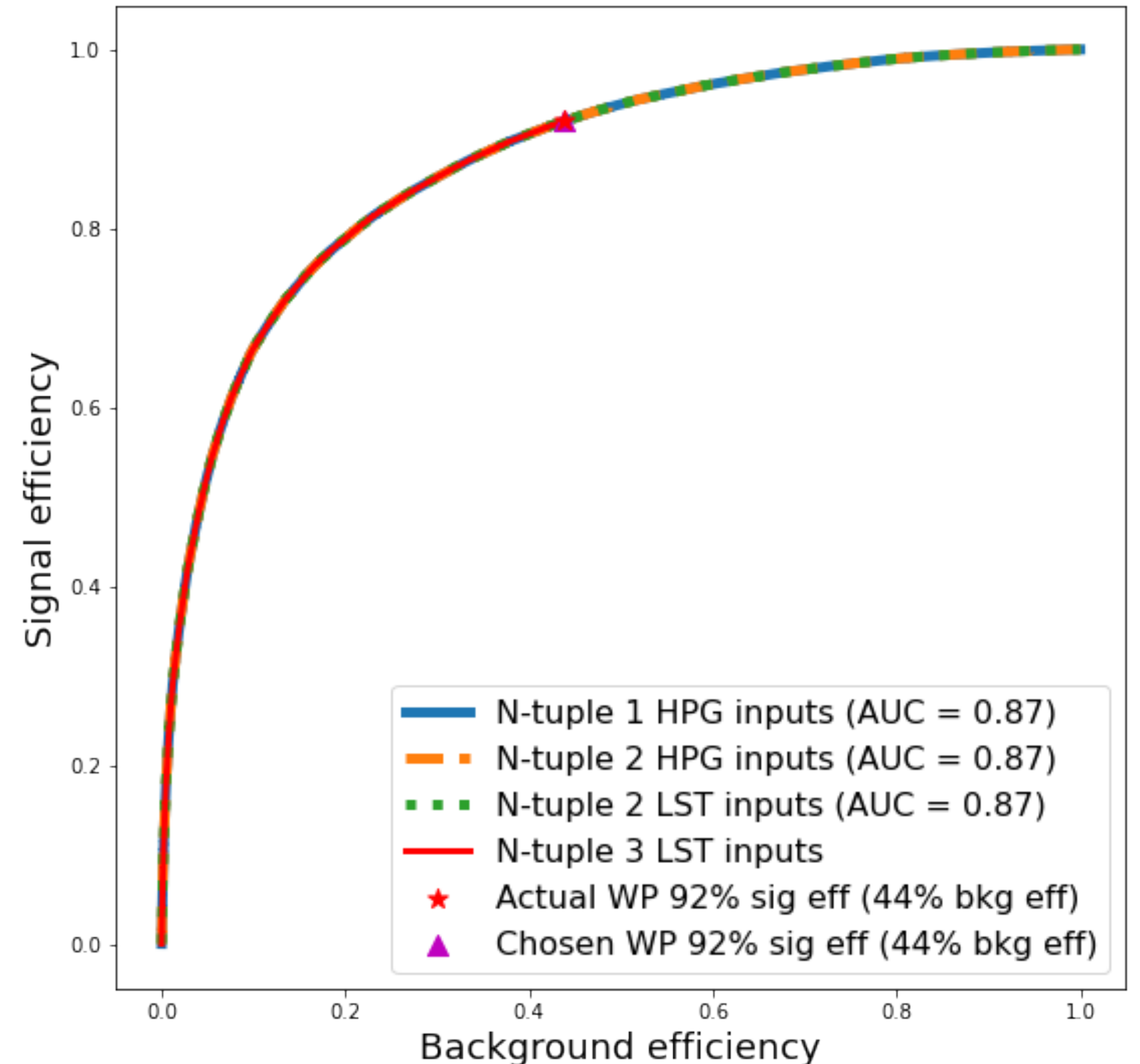


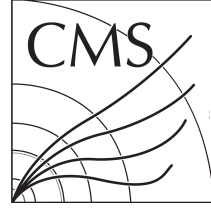
T5 DNN Results

It works...?

- Produced 3 N-tuples:
 1. Run LST w/out χ^2 cuts $\rightarrow$ output **N-tuple 1**
 2. Run LST w/out χ^2 cuts $\rightarrow$ output **N-tuple 2**
 3. Run LST w/ **DNN** cut $\rightarrow$ output **N-tuple 3**
- ✓ Running the DNN on HPG should give the same results for **N-tuple 1** and **N-tuple 2** (— vs. --)
- ✓ Using HPG inputs vs. LST inputs should give the same result (-- vs. ...)
- ✓ DNN on HPG vs. DNN in LST should give the same sig/bkg efficiency (▲ vs. ▲)

2 hidden layers + no δr + p_T fix





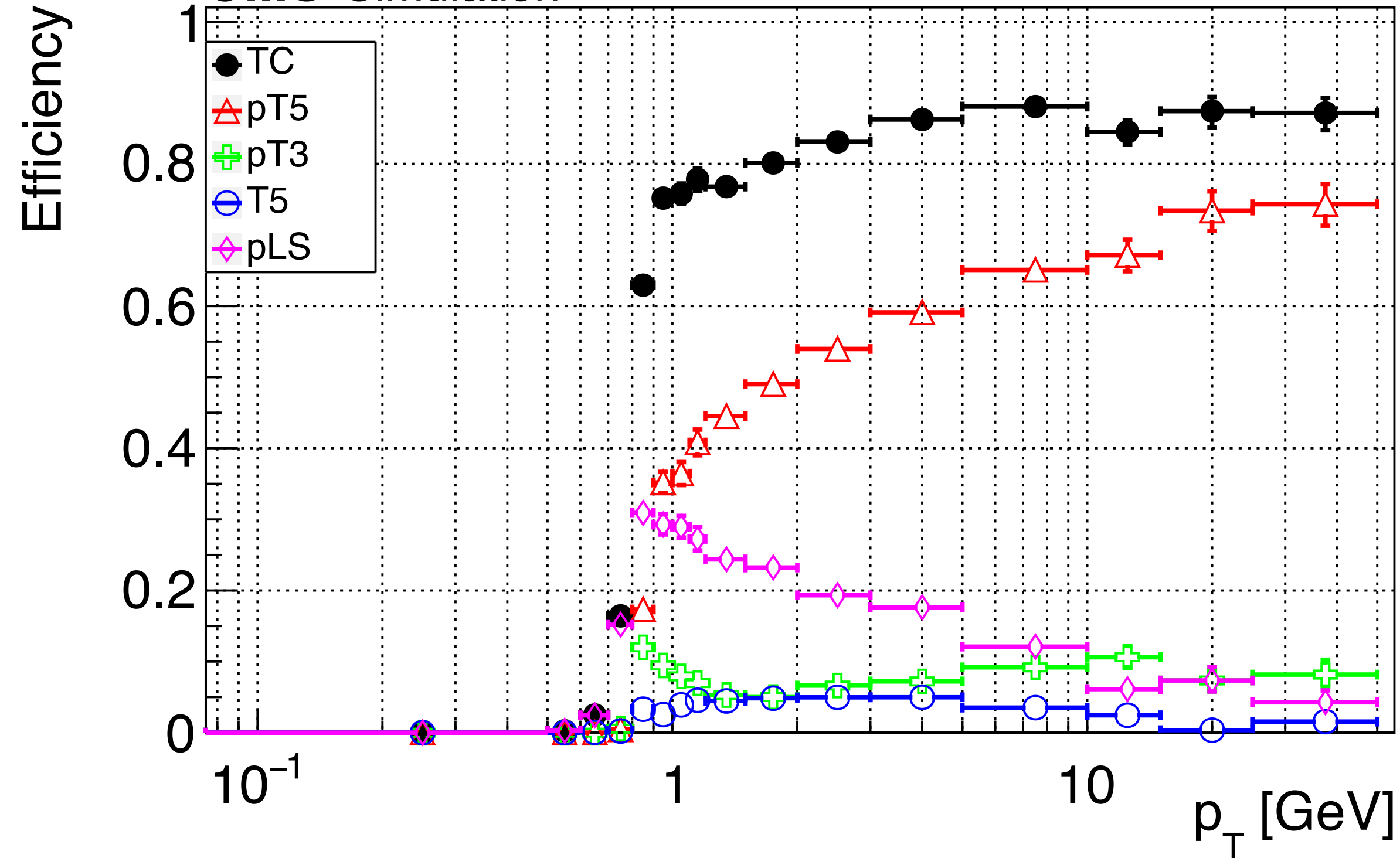
LST Master Efficiency Plots

Showing p_T -binned efficiency and fake rate

Efficiency of Track Candidate

Sample:PU200 Version tag:398270 N_{evt} :175
 $|\eta| < 4.5$, $|Vtx_z| < 30$ cm, $|Vtx_{xy}| < 2.5$ cm, Particle:All, Charge:All

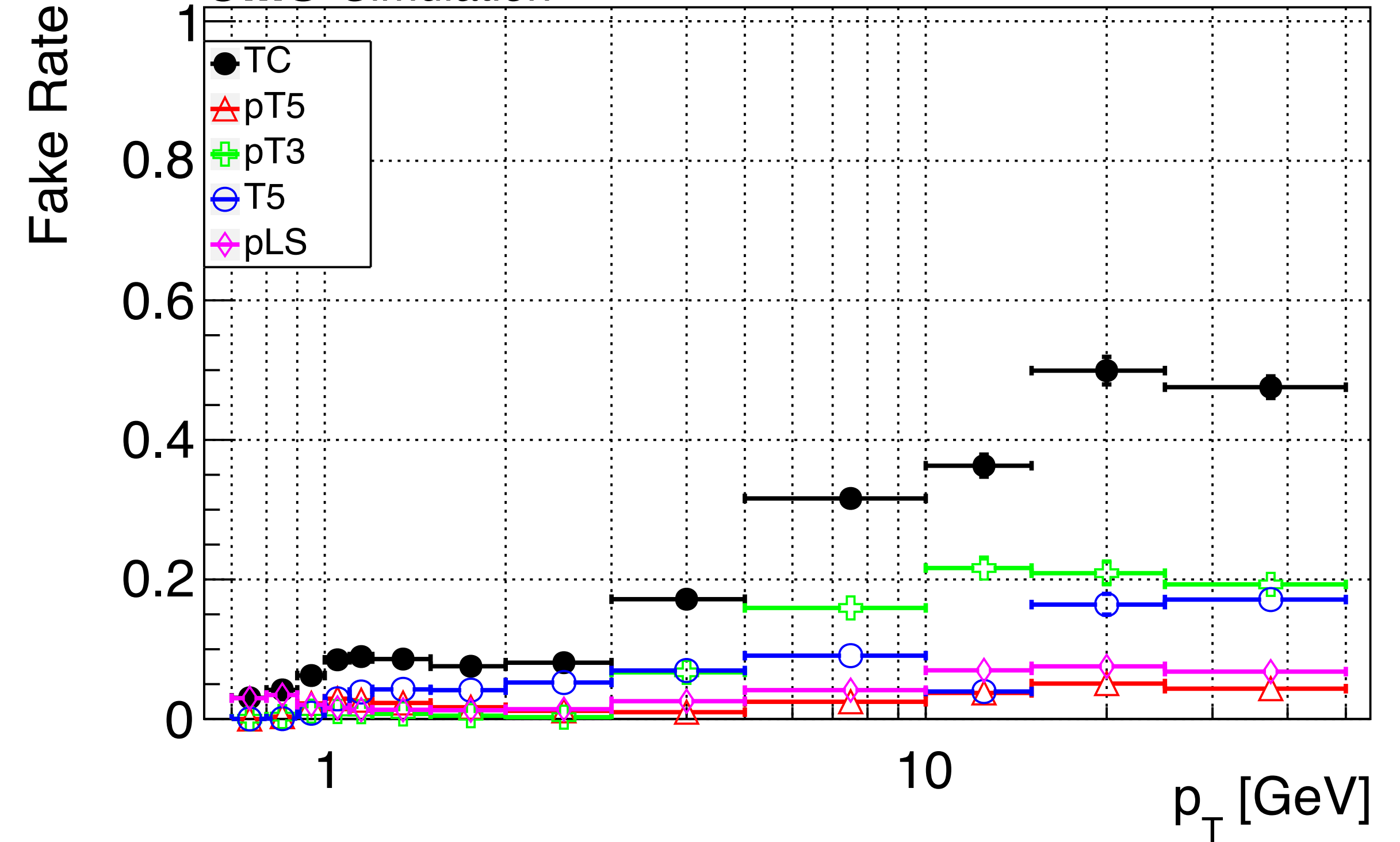
CMS Simulation

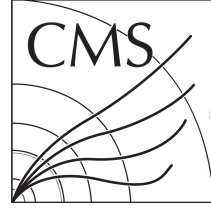


Fake Rate of Track Candidate

Sample:PU200 Version tag:398270 N_{evt} :175
 $|\eta| < 4.5$

CMS Simulation





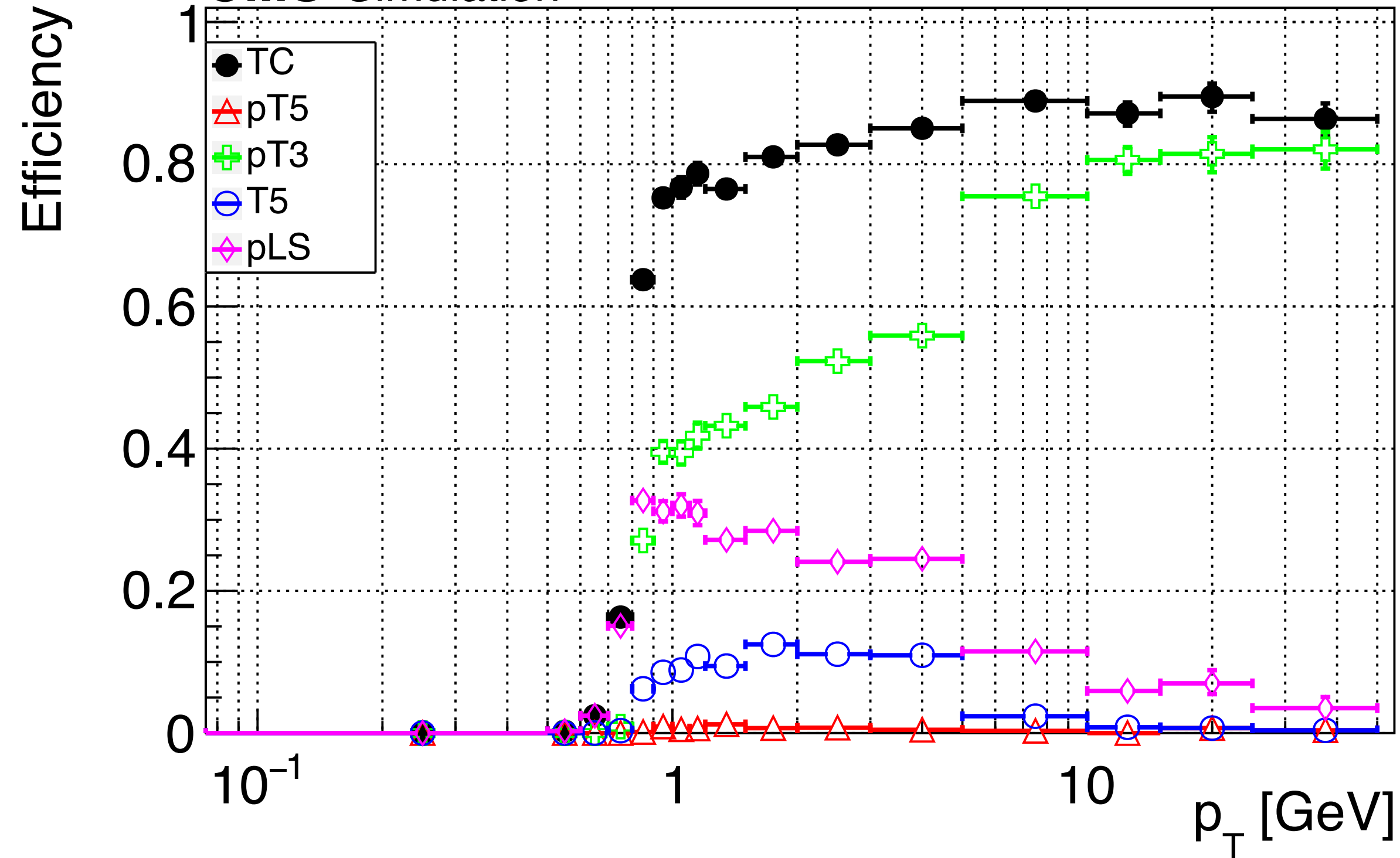
LST DNN Efficiency Plots

The DNN is somehow **killing all pT5s**

Efficiency of Track Candidate

Sample:PU200 Version tag:190580D $N_{\text{evt}}:175$
 $|\eta| < 4.5$, $|Vtx_z| < 30$ cm, $|Vtx_{xy}| < 2.5$ cm, Particle:All, Charge:All

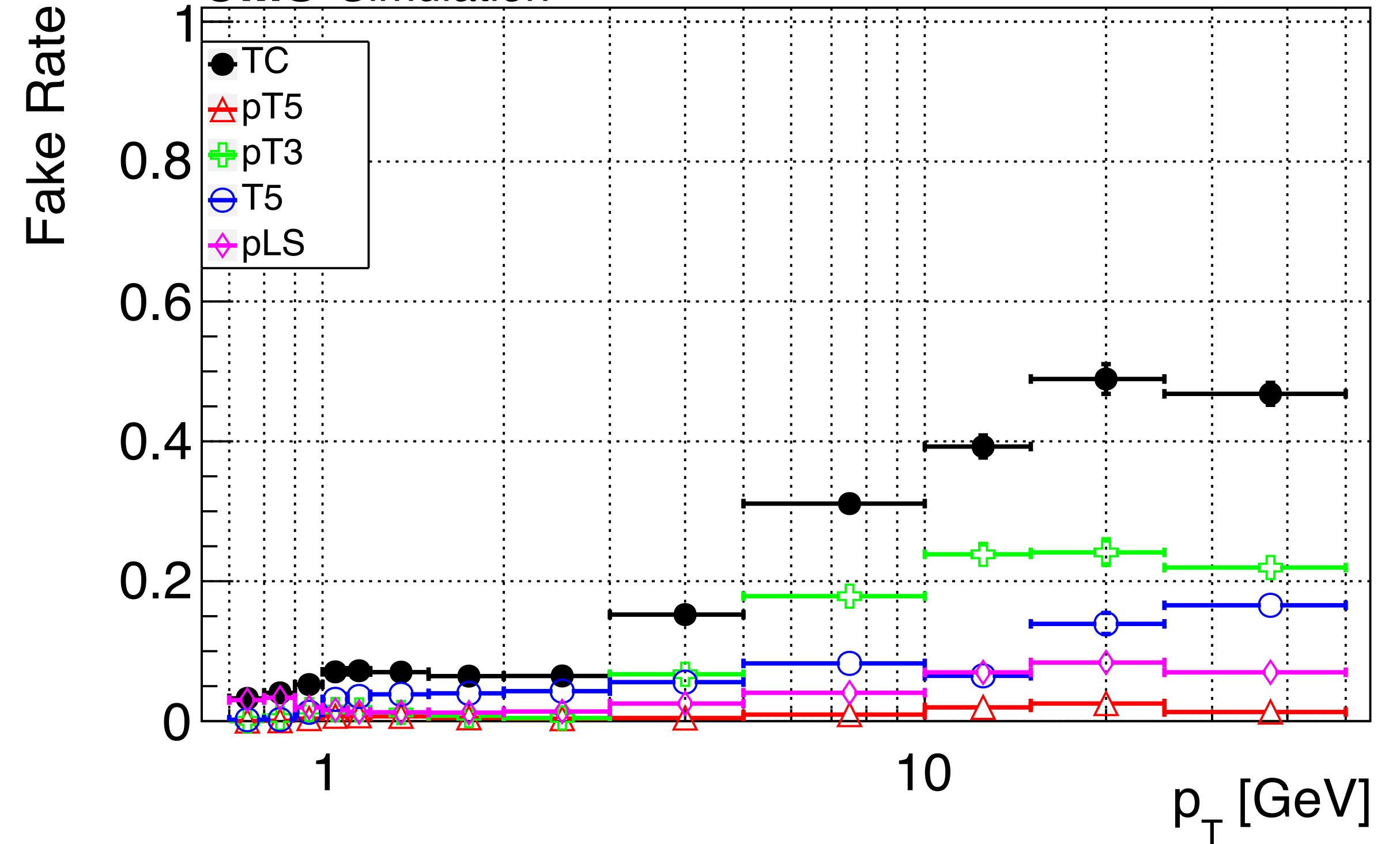
CMS Simulation

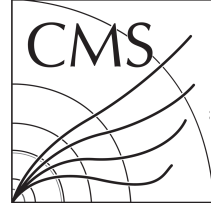


Fake Rate of Track Candidate

Sample:PU200 Version tag:190580D $N_{\text{evt}}:175$
 $|\eta| < 4.5$

CMS Simulation





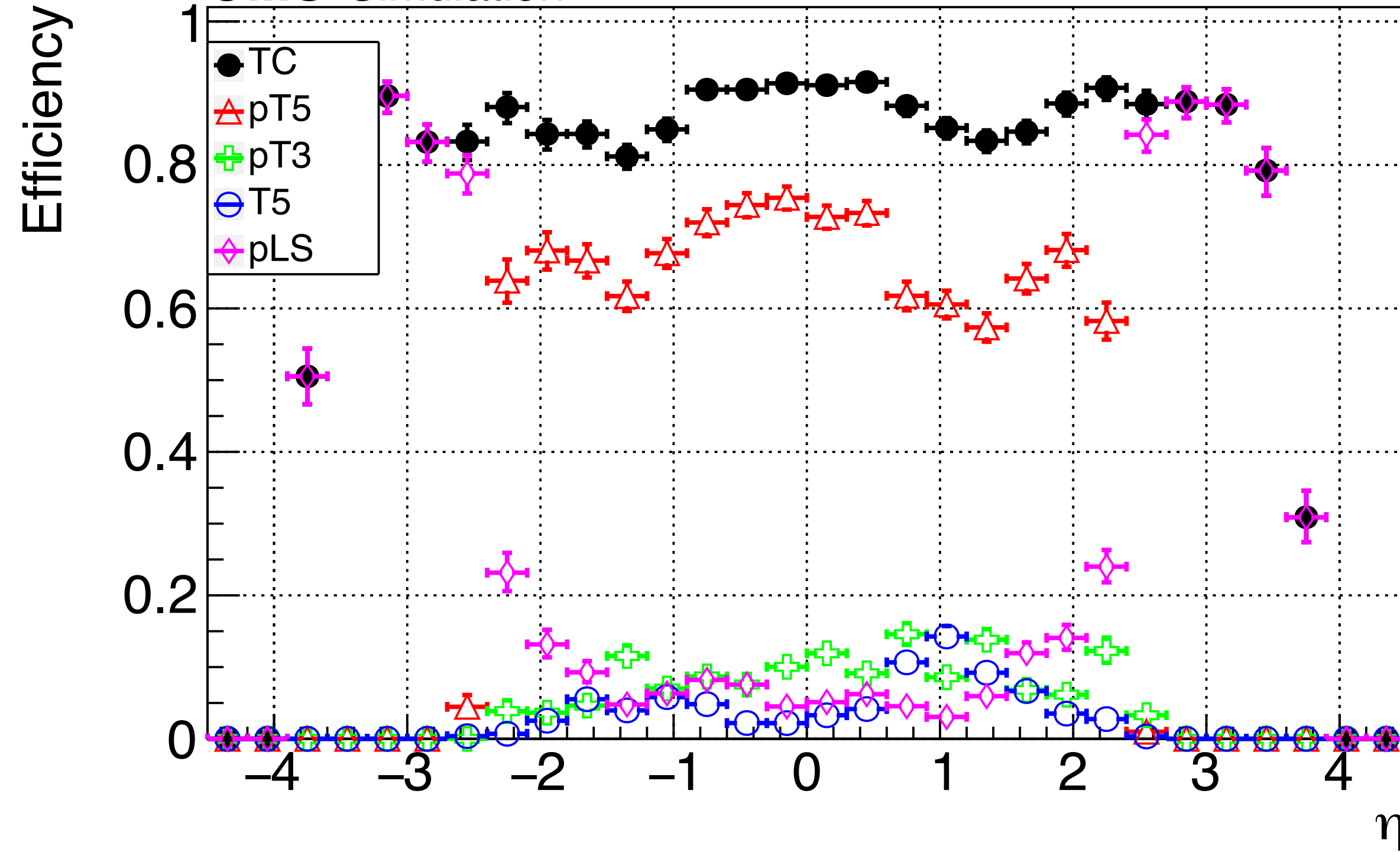
LST Master Efficiency Plots

Showing η -binned efficiency and fake rate

Efficiency of Track Candidate

Sample:PU200 Version tag:398270 N_{evt} :175
 $p_T > 0.9$ GeV, $|Vtx_z| < 30$ cm, $|Vtx_{xy}| < 2.5$ cm, Particle:All, Charge:All

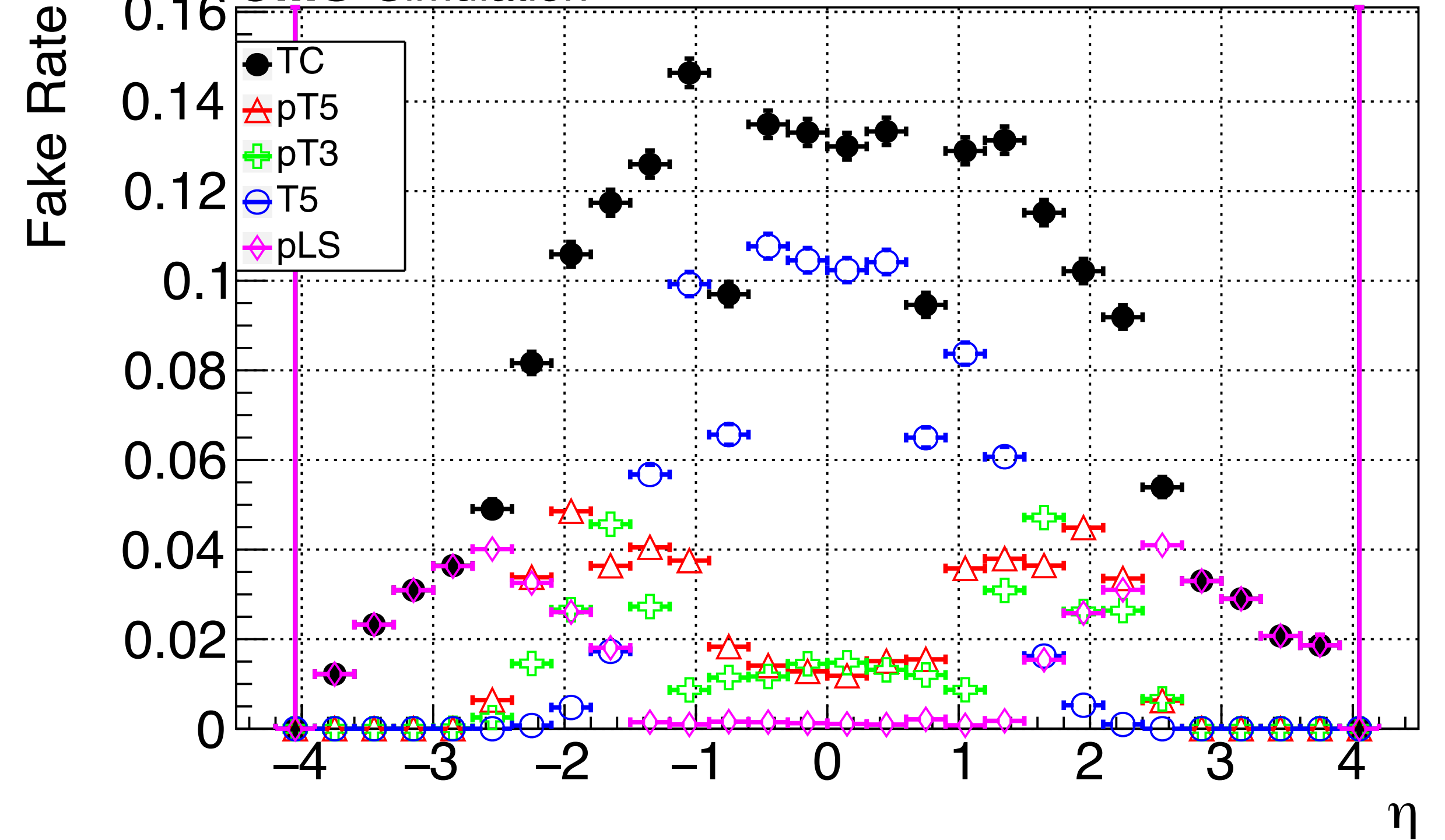
CMS Simulation

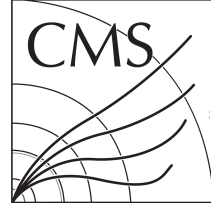


Fake Rate of Track Candidate

Sample:PU200 Version tag:398270 N_{evt} :175
 $p_T > 0.9$ GeV

CMS Simulation





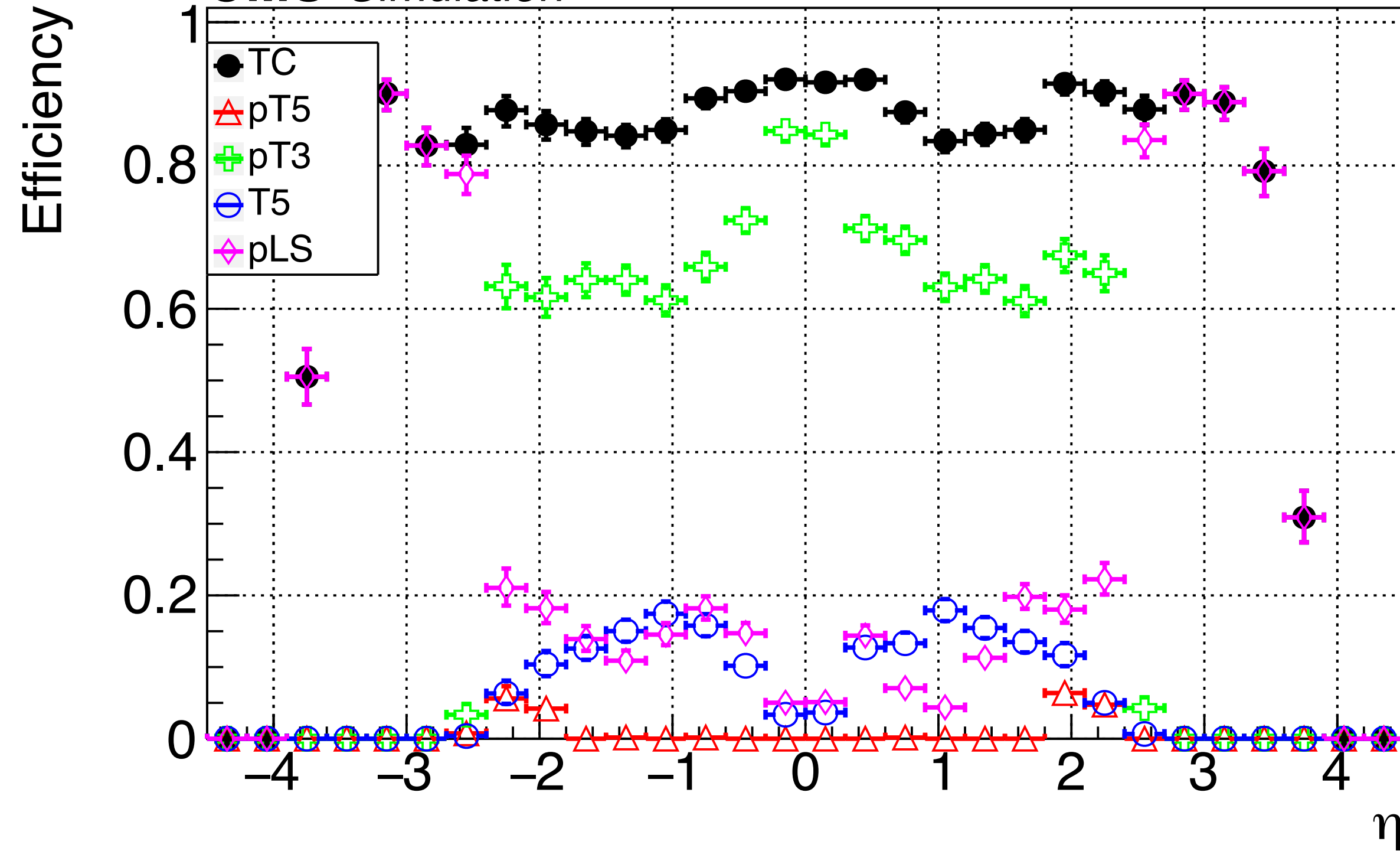
LST DNN Efficiency Plots

DNN is somehow **killing all pT5s**

Efficiency of Track Candidate

Sample:PU200 Version tag:190580D $N_{\text{evt}}:175$
 $p_T > 0.9$ GeV, $|Vtx_z| < 30$ cm, $|Vtx_{xy}| < 2.5$ cm, Particle:All, Charge:All

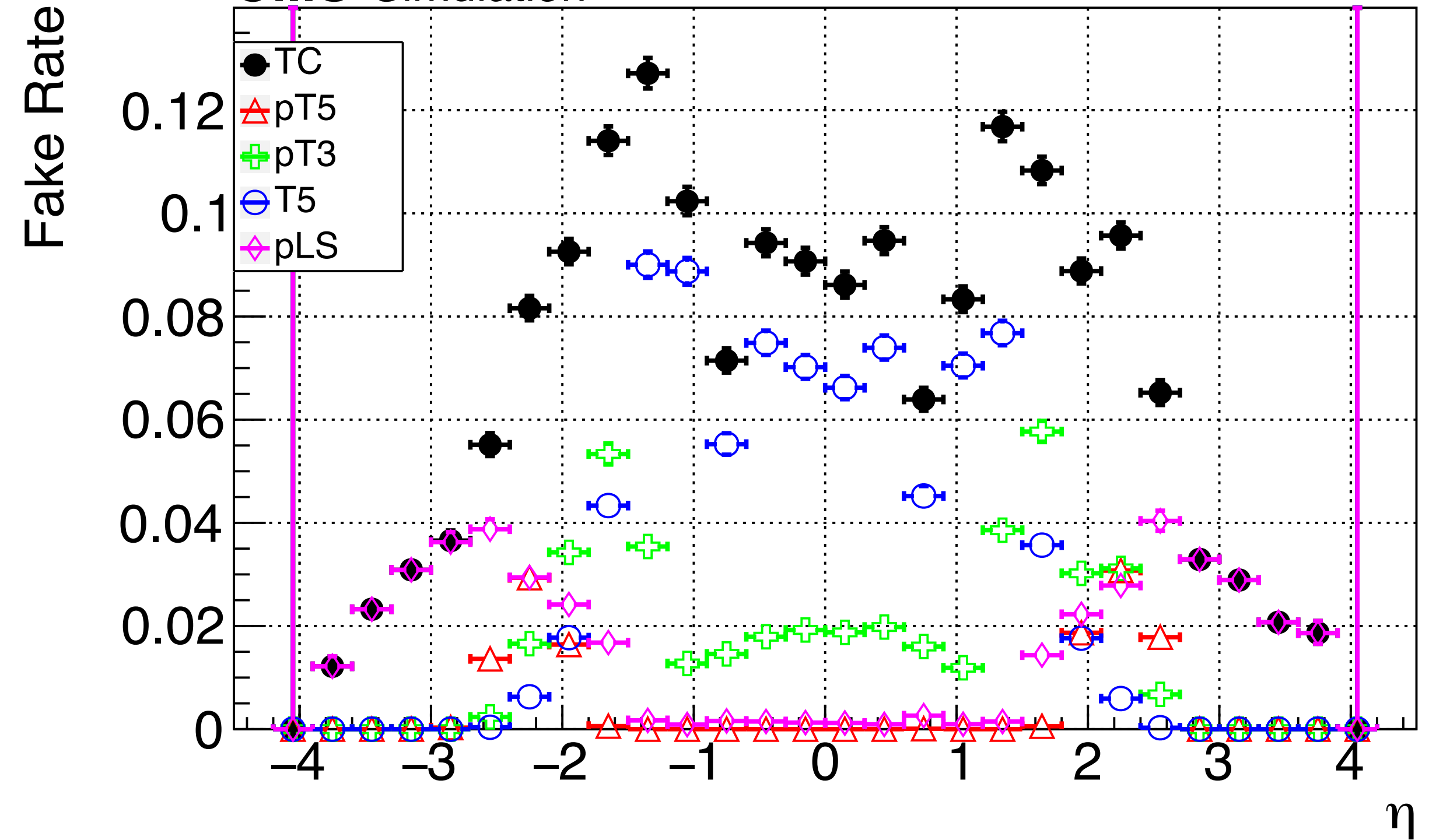
CMS Simulation



Fake Rate of Track Candidate

Sample:PU200 Version tag:190580D $N_{\text{evt}}:175$
 $p_T > 0.9$ GeV

CMS Simulation

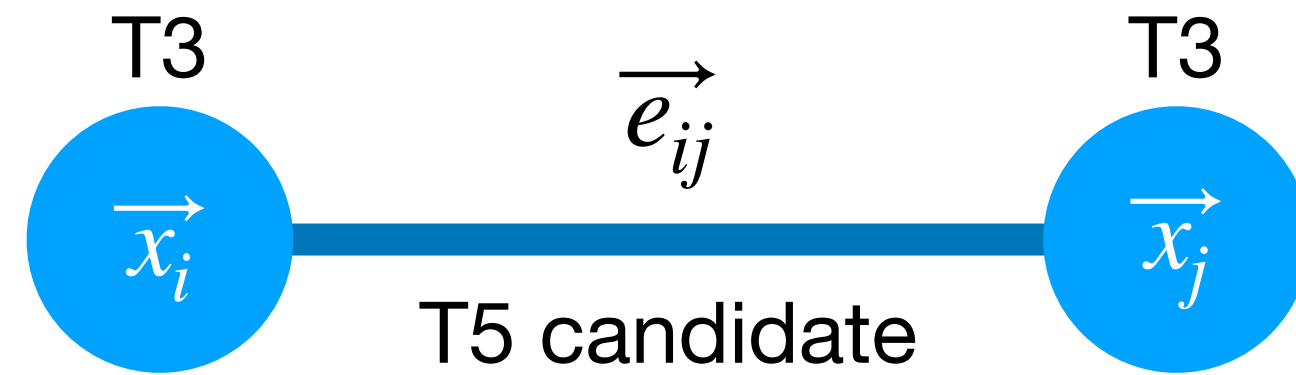


Summary

- DNN gives consistent results everywhere
- However, we are somehow killing all pT5s!
 - This does not make sense: we are (we think) matching the χ^2 bkg. eff. while improving the sig. eff. by $\sim 10\%$

Backup

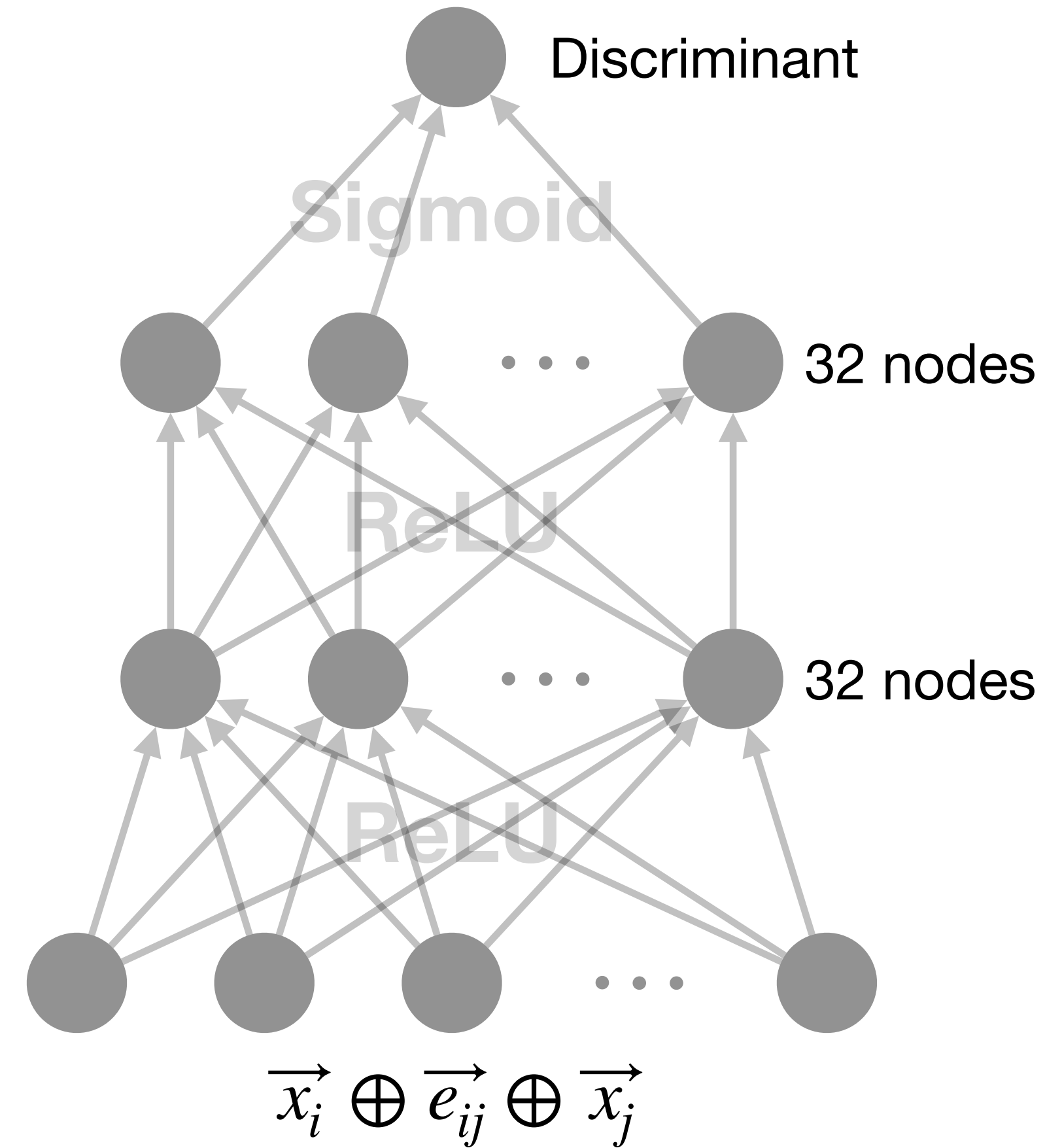
T5 DNN Configuration



Object	Feature
T3	p_T
	Inner anchor hit r, z, ϕ, η , layer
	Middle anchor hit r, z, ϕ, η , layer
	Outer anchor hit r, z, ϕ, η , layer
T5 candidate	p_T, η, ϕ
	Inner T3 radius
	Bridge T3 radius
	Outer T3 radius

Scaled such that all features $\in [0, 1]$

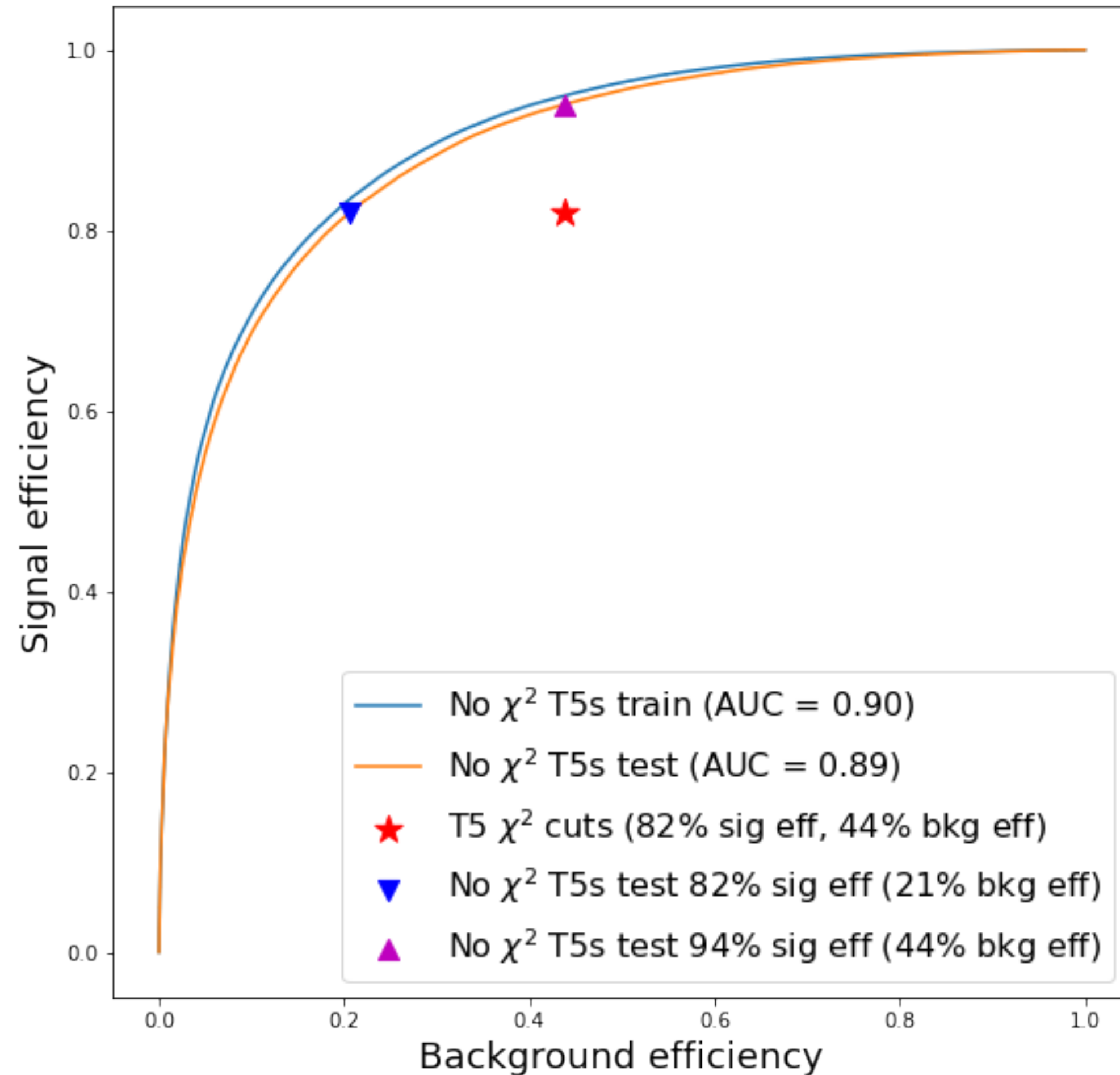
2 hidden layers



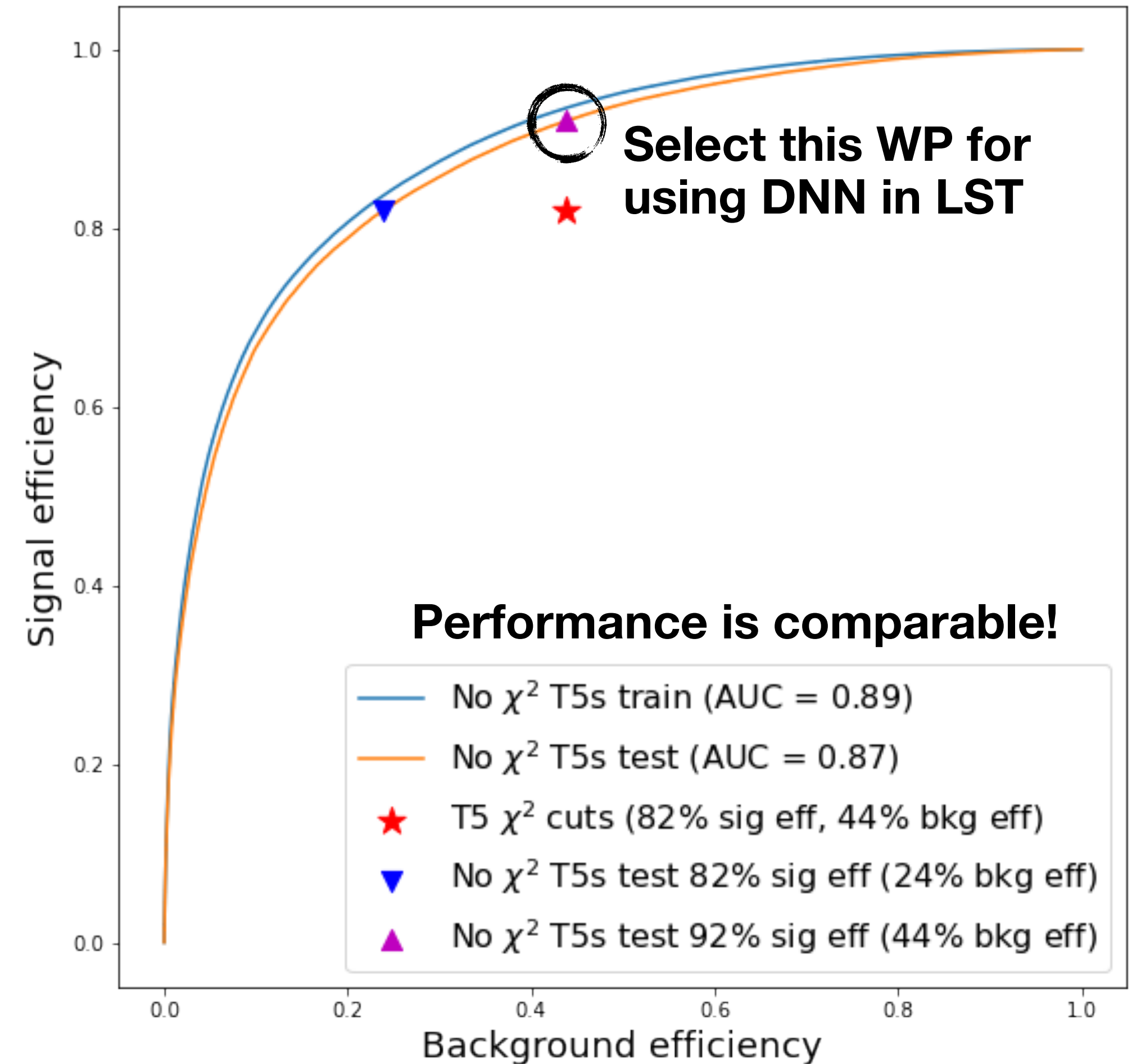
T5 DNN Performance

Performance is comparable to previous results

2 hidden layers (old result)



2 hidden layers + no δr + p_T fix



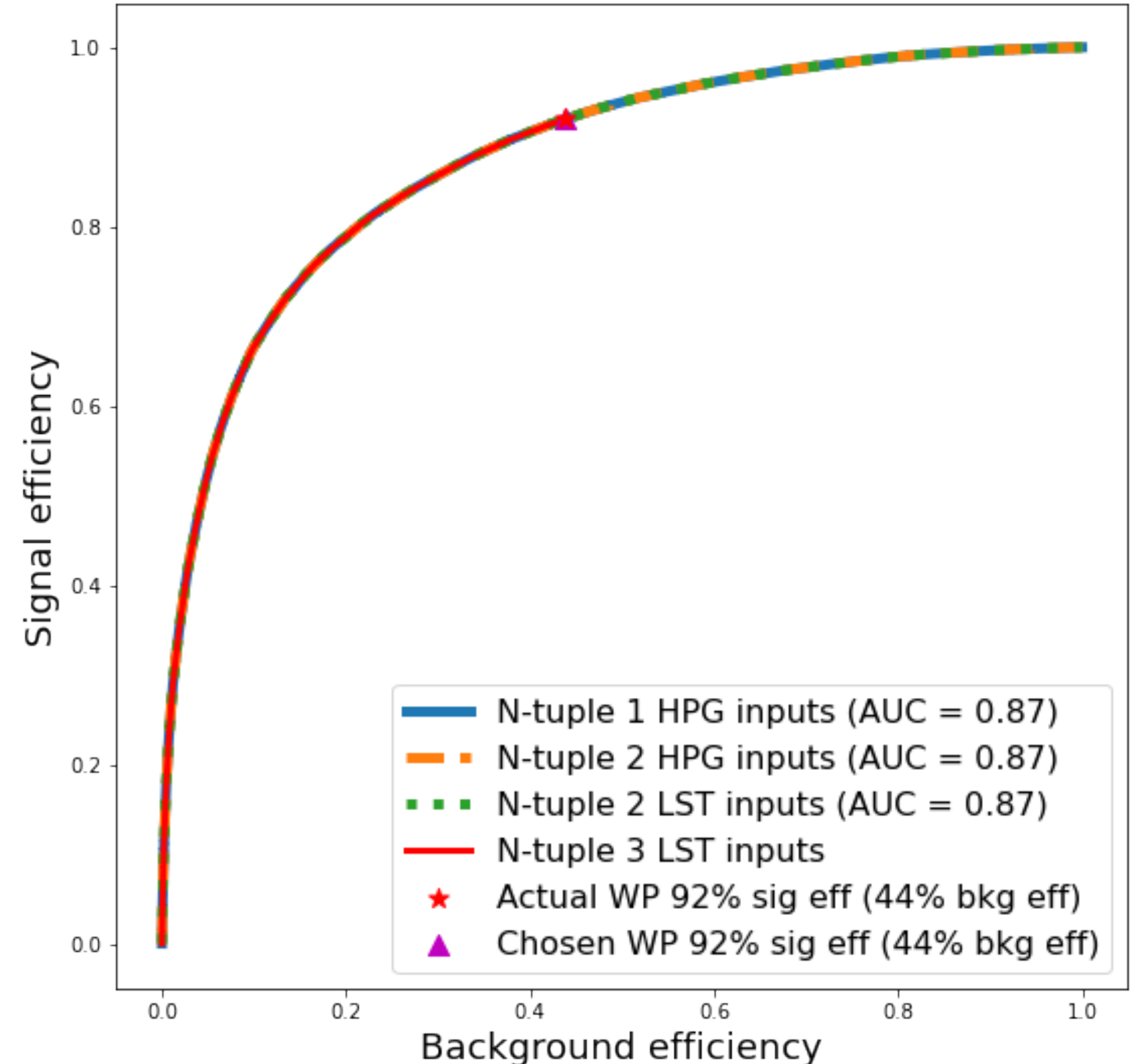


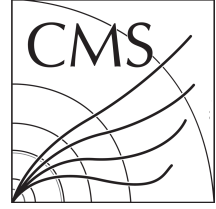
T5 DNN Results

It works...?

- curve: $\text{FPR}_3 \times (N_3/N_2)$ vs. $\text{TPR}_3 \times (P_3/P_2)$
- ★ point: N_3/N_2 vs. P_3/P_2
- $\text{FPR}_i = \text{FP}_i/N_i$
 - $\text{FP}_i = \# \text{ false positives for DNN} > X \text{ (N-tuple } i)$
 - $N_i = \# \text{ total negatives in N-tuple } i$
- $\text{TPR}_i = \text{TP}_i/P_i$
 - $\text{TP}_i = \# \text{ true positives for DNN} > X \text{ (N-tuple } i)$
 - $P_i = \# \text{ total positives in N-tuple } i$

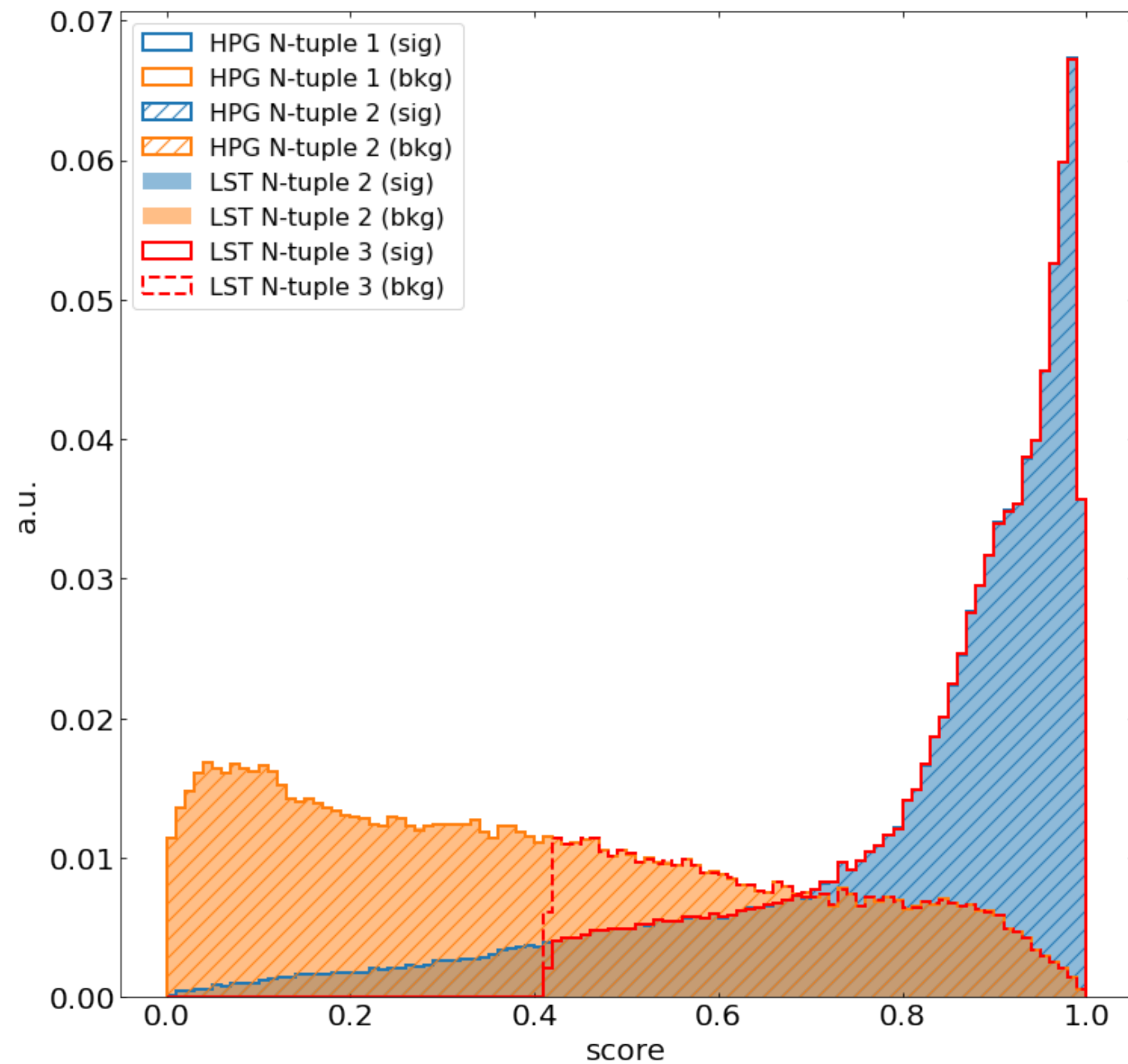
2 hidden layers + no δr + p_T fix



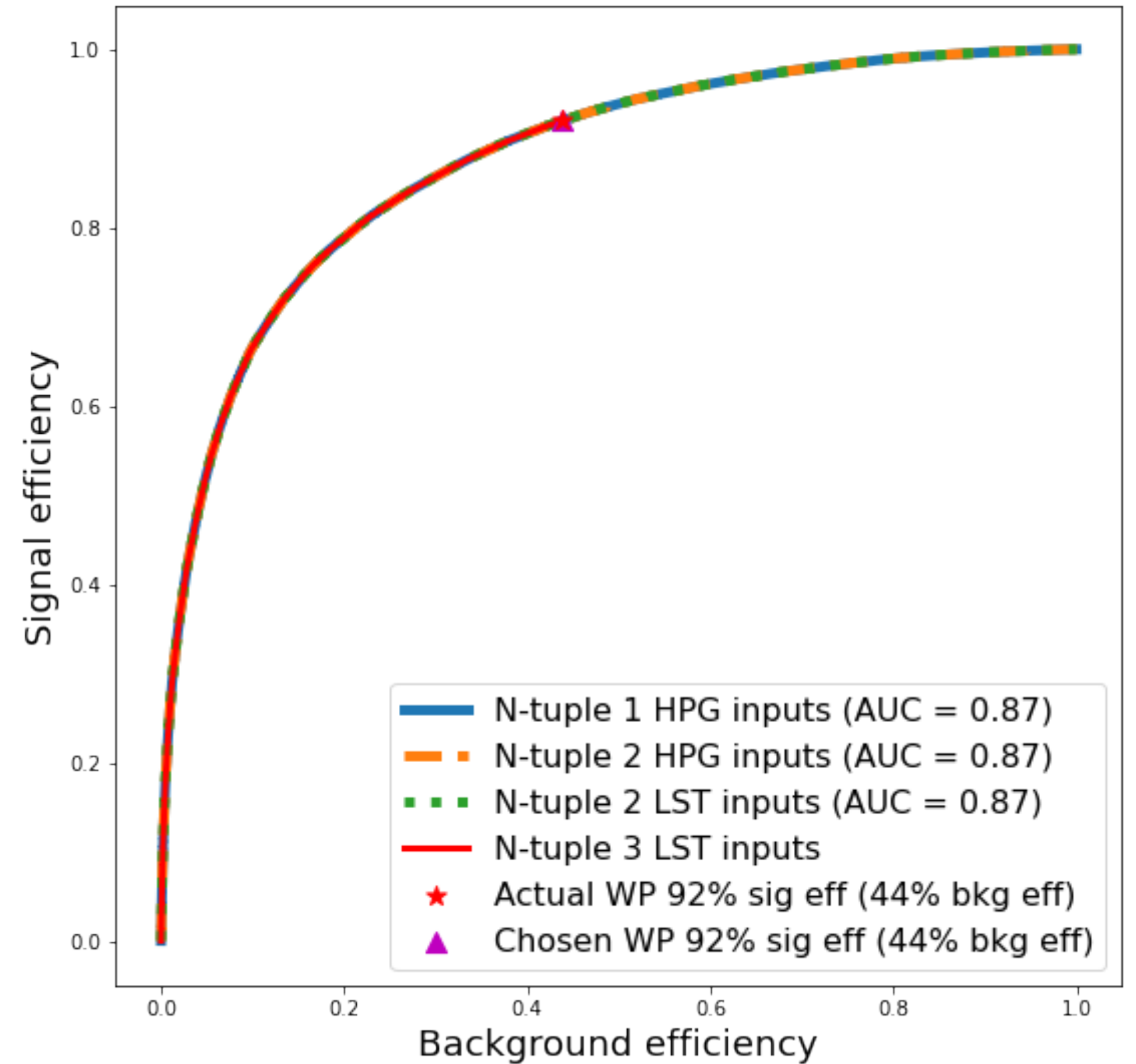


T5 DNN Results

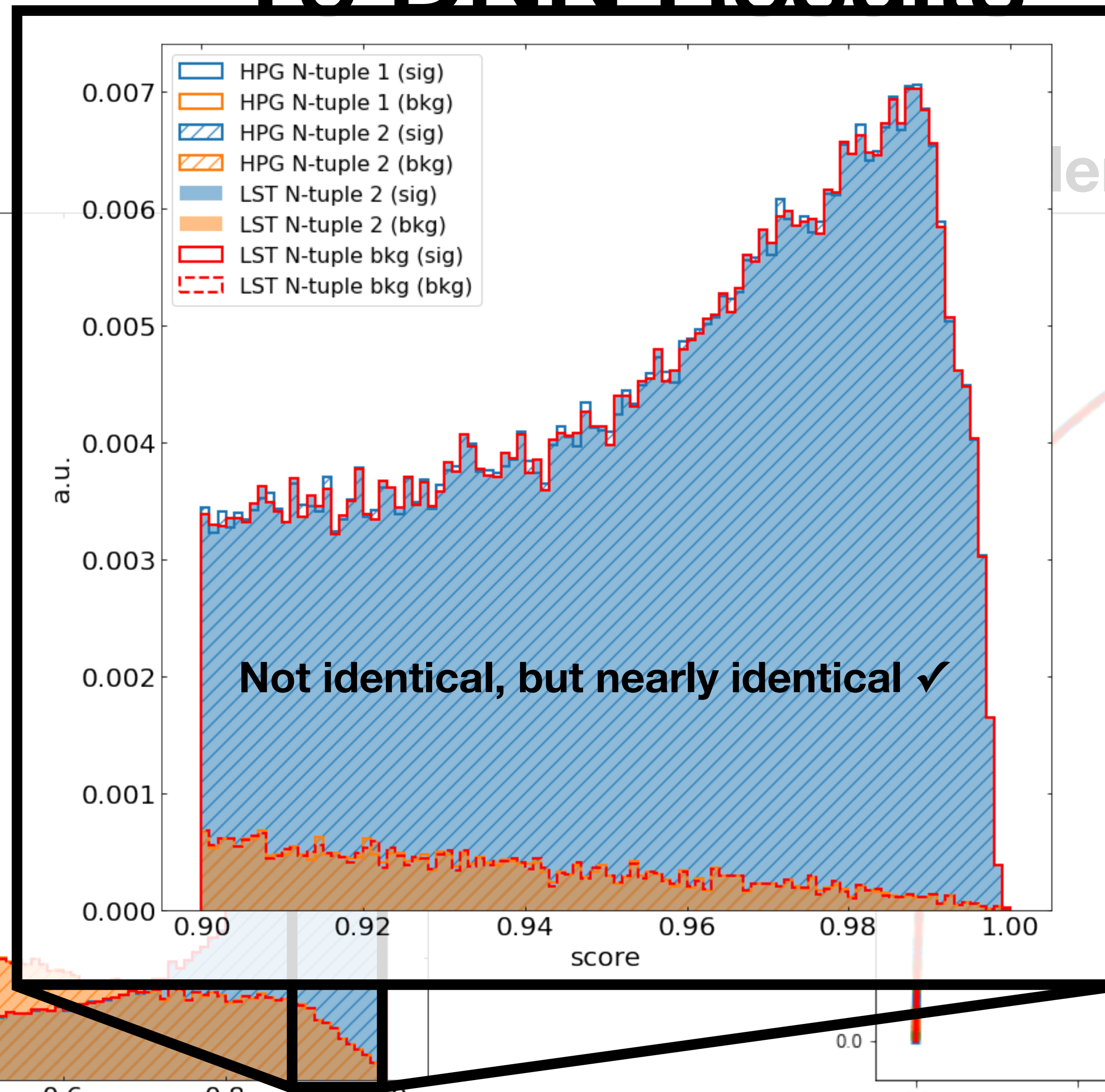
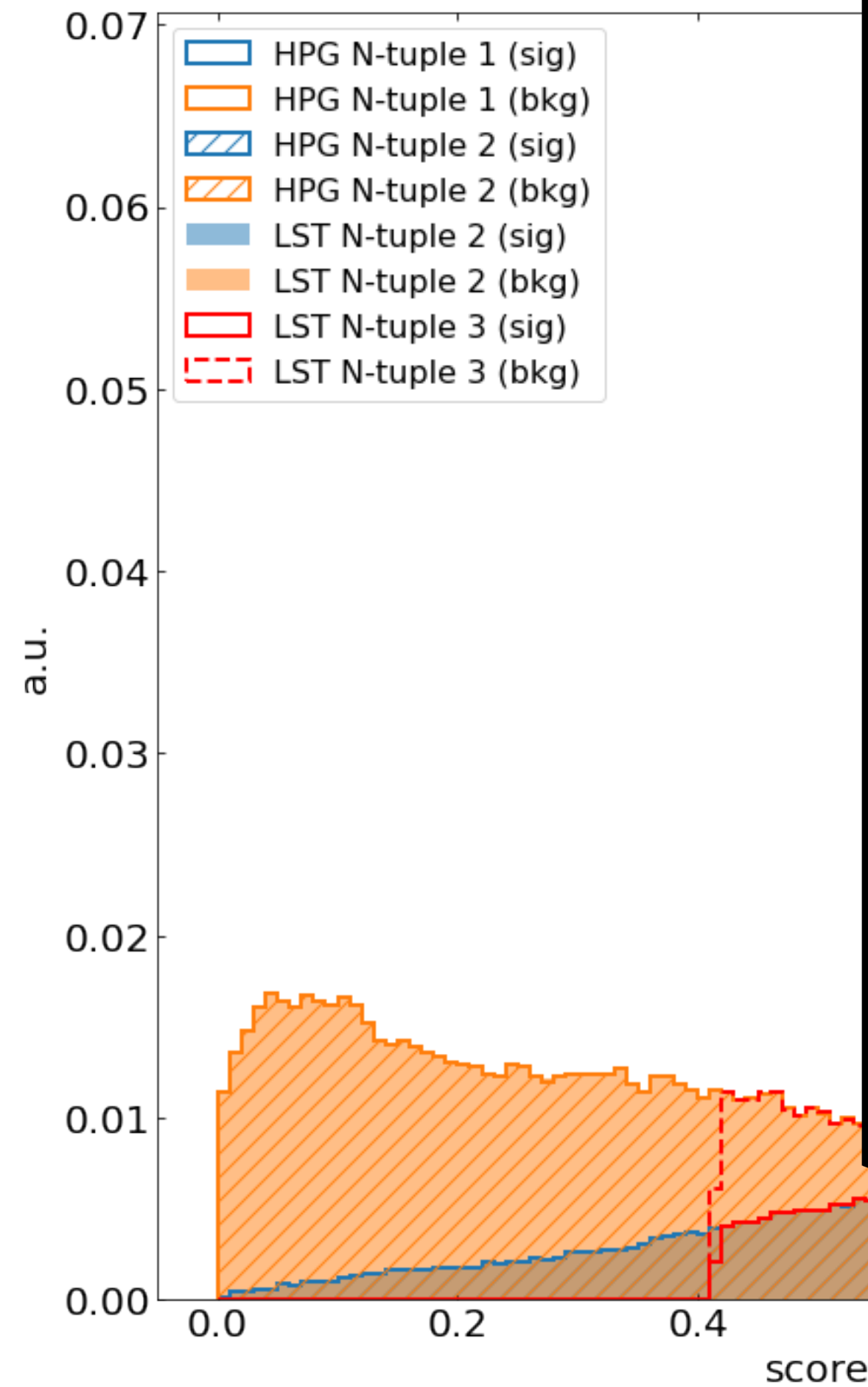
It works...?



2 hidden layers + no δr + p_T fix



T5 DNN Results



len layers + no δr + p_T fix

